



# Demystifying PKI and Certificates on AWS

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# From this session ...

- Understand PKI offerings from AWS
  - AWS Certificate Manager and Private Certificate Authority
  - Best Practices
- Stand up your own PKI infrastructure
  - Use Cases
  - Best Practices
  - Frequently asked Questions
- Q &A

# Goals ...

“I have teams who need to terminate TLS, mTLS and identify resources using SSL/TLS certificates”

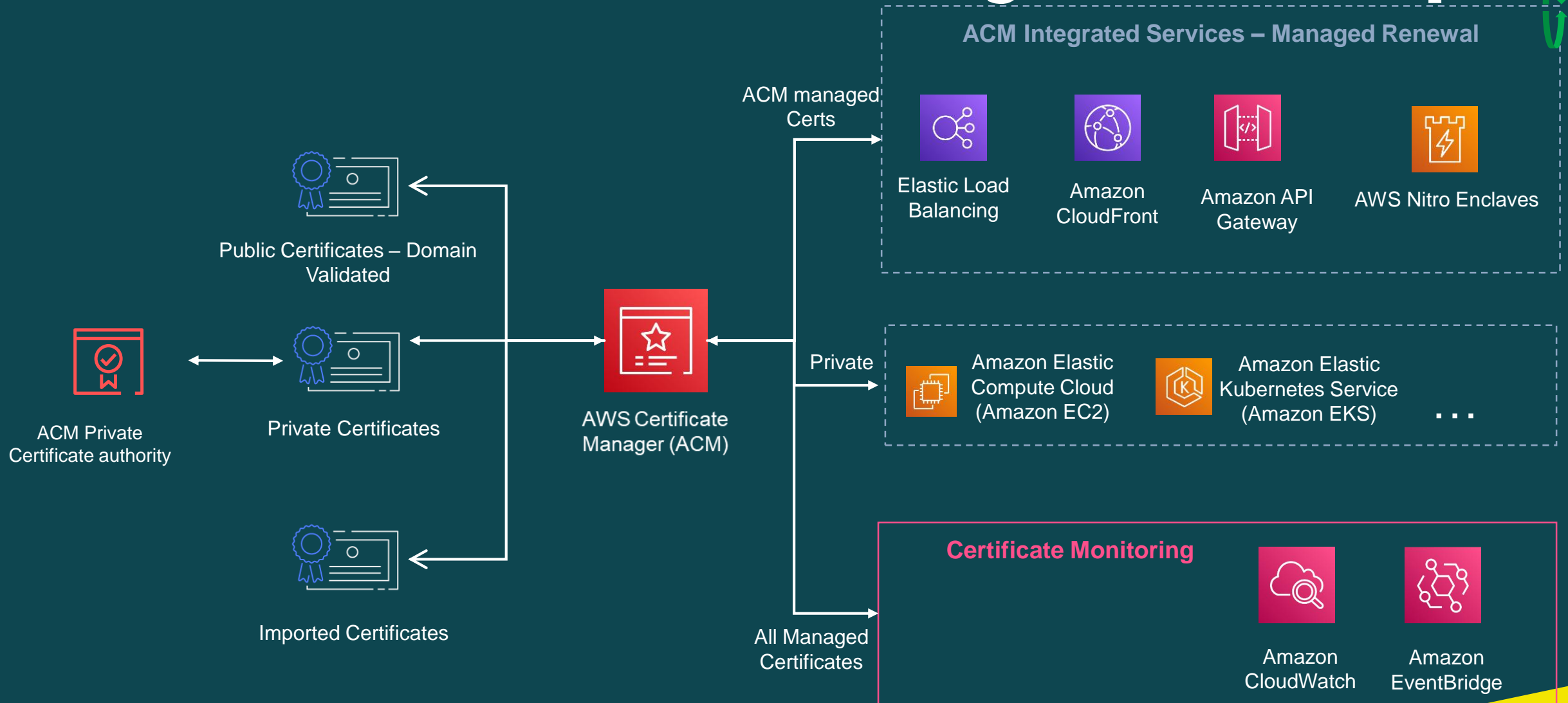
*Resources include - Websites, applications, load balancers, API, service mesh*

## And associated concerns ...

Cloud PKI      Operationalization


Cost ...

# How can AWS Certificate Manager (ACM) help ?



# ACM – Public Certificate Issuance

**AWS Certificate Manager** ✕

- List certificates
- Request certificate
- Import certificate
- Private CA 

AWS Certificate Manager > Certificates

Certificates (0)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Certificate ID	Domain name	Type	Status	In use?	Renewal eligibility
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There are no certificates in your account.  
There are no certificates in your account.

# ACM – Public Certificate Issuance

[AWS Certificate Manager](#) > [Certificates](#) > Request certificate

## Request certificate

### Certificate type [Info](#)

ACM certificates can be used to establish secure communications access across the internet or within an internal network. Choose the type of certificate for ACM to provide.

- Request a public certificate**  
Request a public SSL/TLS certificate from Amazon. By default, public certificates are trusted by browsers and operating systems.
- Request a private certificate**  
No private CAs available for issuance.

Requesting a private certificate requires the creation of a private certificate authority (CA). To create a private CA, visit [ACM Private Certificate Authority](#) [↗](#)

Cancel

Next

# ACM – Public Certificate Issuance

[AWS Certificate Manager](#) > [Certificates](#) > [Request certificate](#) > Request public certificate

## Request public certificate

### Domain names

Fully qualified domain name [Info](#)

acmmodweekdemo.com

Add another name to this certificate

You can add additional names to this certificate. For example, if you're requesting a certificate for "www.example.com", you might want to add the name "example.com" so that customers can reach your site by either name.

### Select validation method [Info](#)

Select a method for validating domain ownership

DNS validation - recommended

Choose this option if you are authorized to modify the DNS configuration for the domains in your certificate request.

Email validation

Choose this option if you do not have permission or cannot obtain permission to modify the DNS configuration for the domains in your certificate request.

### Tags [Info](#)

To help you manage your certificates you can optionally assign your own metadata to each resource in the form of tags.

Tag key

Q Enter key

Tag value - optional

Q Enter value

Remove tag

Add tag

You can add 49 more tag(s).

Cancel

Previous

Request

# ACM – Public Certificate Issuance

## Certificate status

Identifier

97587d37-b7d3-4aa8-bc0c-6c132c62a3ef


ARN

[arn:aws:acm:us-west-2:256187702185:certificate/97587d37-b7d3-4aa8-bc0c-6c132c62a3ef](#)

Type

Amazon Issued

Status

 Pending validation

Detailed status


The status of this certificate request is "Pending validation". Further action is needed to validate and approve the certificate. [Info](#)

## Domains (1)

[Create records in Route 53](#)

[Export to CSV](#)

< 1 >

Domain	Status	Renewal status	Type	CNAME name	CNAME value
acmmodweekdemo.com	 Pending validation	-	CNAME	<a href="#">_0fc8474ac3e221791d9cdba809f22651.acmmodweekdemo.com.</a>	<a href="#">_109996125ef48387f71b6e7a272b4d8c.bgpyrktby.acm-validations.aws.</a>

## Details

In use?	Serial number	Requested at	Renewal eligibility
No	N/A	February 09, 2022, 17:23:14 (UTC-08:00)	Ineligible
Domain name	Public key info	Issued at	
acmmodweekdemo.com	RSA-2048	N/A	
Number of additional names	Signature algorithm	Not before	
0	SHA256WITHRSA	N/A	
	Can be used with	Not after	
	CloudFront, Elastic Load Balancing, API Gateway <a href="#">and other integrated services.</a>	N/A	



# ACM – Public Certificate Issuance

AWS Certificate Manager > Certificates > 9a4ab21f-44d5-4483-856b-5b65fa60b530 > Create DNS records in Amazon Route 53

### Create DNS records in Amazon Route 53 (1/1)

Search domains 1 match < 1 >

Validation status: Pending validation ✕ Validation status: Failed ✕ Is domain in Route 53?: Yes ✕ Clear filter

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Domain	Validation status	Type	CNAME name	CNAME value	Is domain in Route 53?
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	acmmodweekdemo.com	Pending validation	CNAME	_0fc8474ac3e221791d9cdba809f22651.acmmodweekdemo.com.	_109996125ef48387f71b6e7a272b4d8c.bgpjyrktby.acm-validations.aws.	Yes

Cancel Create records

# ACM – Public Certificate Issuance

AWS Certificate Manager > Certificates > 9a4ab21f-44d5-4483-856b-5b65fa60b530

## 9a4ab21f-44d5-4483-856b-5b65fa60b530

Delete

### Certificate status

Identifier

9a4ab21f-44d5-4483-856b-5b65fa60b530

ARN

arn:aws:acm:us-west-2:256187702185:certificate/9a4ab21f-44d5-4483-856b-5b65fa60b530

Type

Amazon Issued

Status

Issued

Detailed status

The certificate was issued at February 09, 2022, 18:52:07 (UTC-08:00).

### Domains (1)

Create records in Route 53

Export to CSV

< 1 >

Domain	Status	Renewal status	Type	CNAME name	CNAME value
acmmodweekdemo.com	Success	-	CNAME	_0fc8474ac3e221791d9cdba809f22651.acmmodweekdemo.com.	_109996125ef48387f71b6e7a272b4d8c.bgpjyrtby.acm-validations.aws.

### Details

In use?

No

Domain name

acmmodweekdemo.com

Number of additional names

0

Serial number

0f:84:70:09:65:ee:14:7a:2b:19:56:50:65:32:70:ac

Public key info

RSA-2048

Signature algorithm

SHA256WITHRSA

Requested at

February 09, 2022, 18:42:32 (UTC-08:00)

Issued at

February 09, 2022, 18:52:07 (UTC-08:00)

Not before

February 09, 2022, 16:00:00 (UTC-08:00)

Renewal eligibility

Ineligible

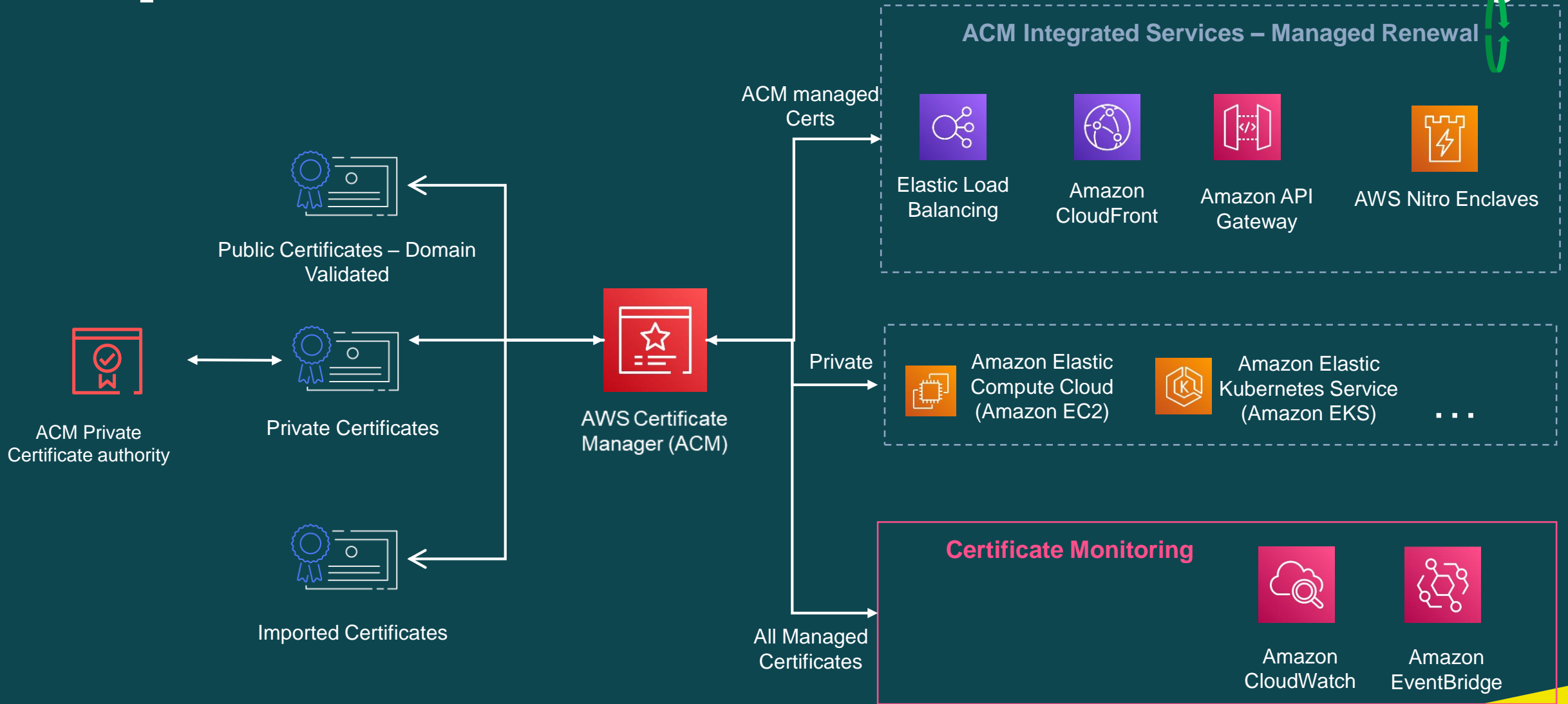
- Through API – Request-Certificate ; Describe-Certificate

# ACM – Best Practices

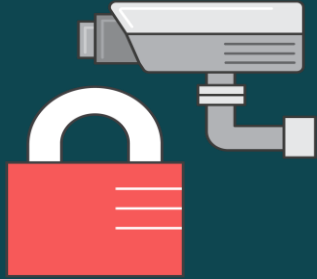
- **Do** – Use DNS Domain name validation for *public* certs
- **Do** - Use Managed renewals and binding
- **Do** – Monitor expiry with Amazon CloudWatch / Amazon EventBridge
- **DON'T** – Use pinning. If you have to pin, pin to the root and not subordinates



# Deep dive into ACM Private Certificate Authority



# What is ACM Private Certificate Authority ?



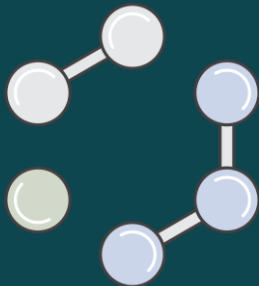
Secure and Managed  
Private Certificate  
Authority



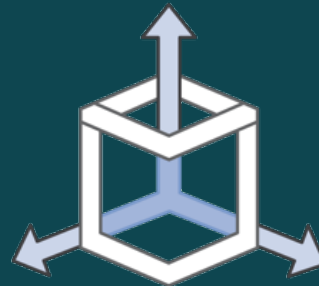
Root CA and  
complete CA  
Hierarchies



Enable Developer  
Agility



Flexibility to  
Customize Private  
Certificates



Manage  
Certificate  
Authorities  
Centrally



Pay as You Go  
Pricing

# AWS Certificate Services



AWS Certificate  
Manager (ACM)

- **Certificate Life cycle Management**
- **Certificates** – Public, Private and Imported
- **Managed Renewal** – With ACM Integrated Services
- **Monitoring** – ACM health events and Expiry metrics
- **Access** – Through ACM console and ACM APIs

( Ex : *RequestCertificate* )

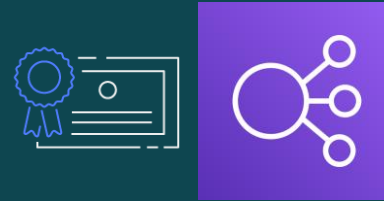
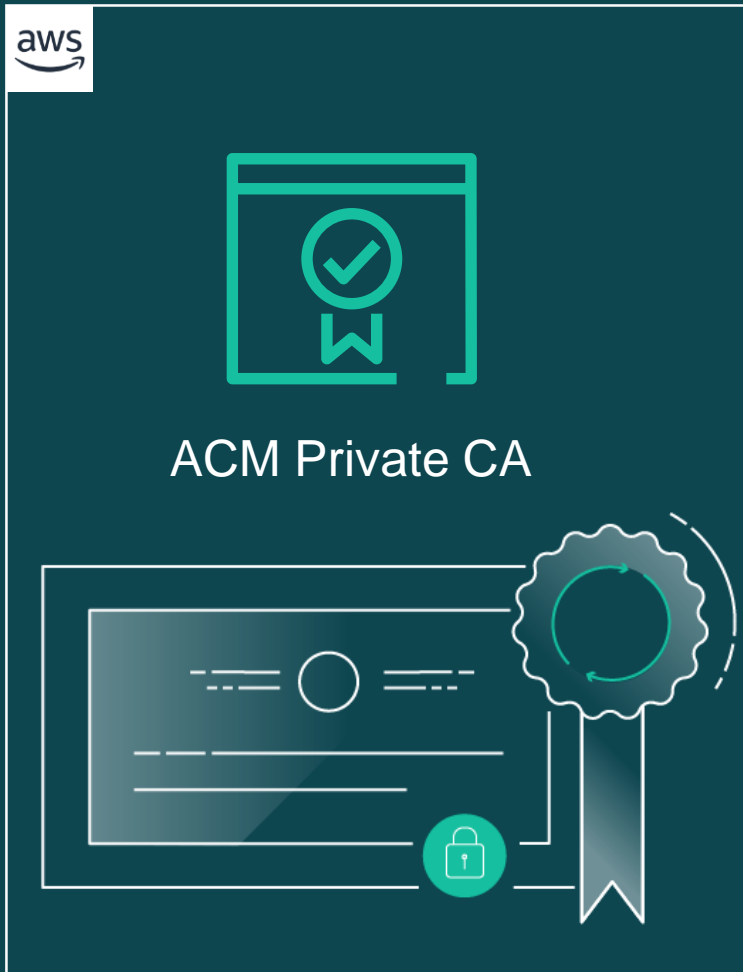


ACM Private  
Certificate authority

- **Certificates** – Private, customized | Ex : ECDSA
- **CA lifecycle Management**
- **Renewal** - Automate, automate, automate
- **Monitoring** – AWS CloudTrail and Audit Reports
- **Access** – Through ACM PCA APIs from any

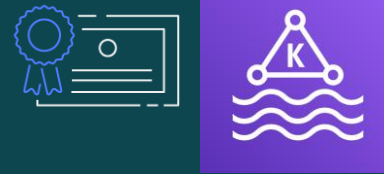
AWS accessible workload  
( Ex : *IssueCertificate* )

# Use cases



**AWS Resources  
and Containers**

- Implement end-to-end encryption to AWS resources



**Service Mesh  
and Containers**

- Provide real time certificates for service meshes and container workloads



**IOT Devices  
and Apps**

- Issue certificates for IoT or manufactured devices



**Identity**

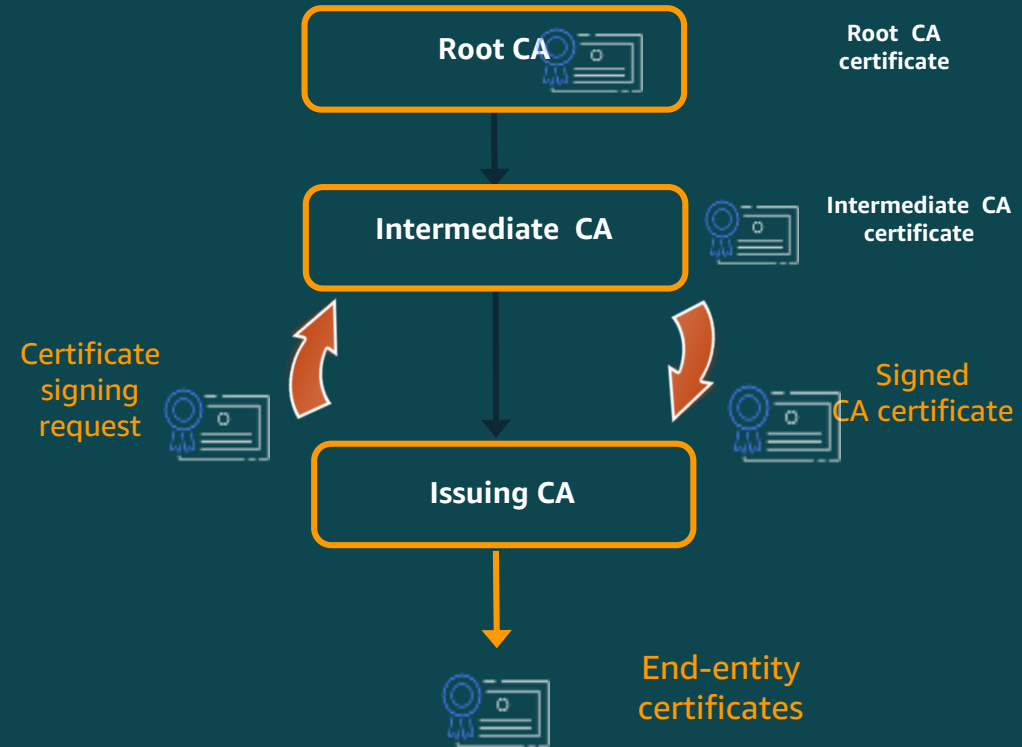
- Issue identity certificates for devices, machines, and users

# ACM Private CA Hierarchies

- Complete CA hierarchy, including root CA
- Third-party external CA is **optional**
- PCA supports complex hierarchies with up to **five levels**

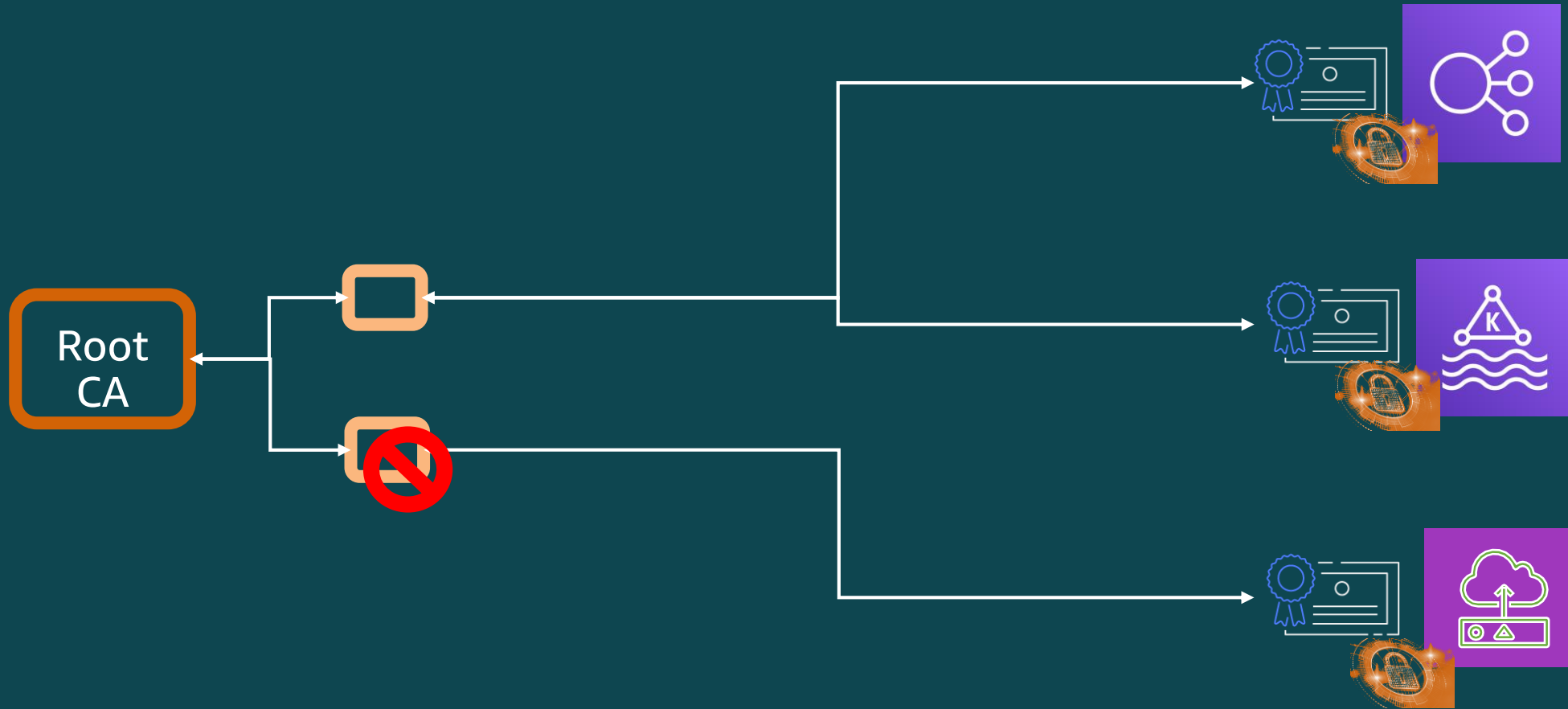
## Notable benefits of a CA hierarchy:

- Granular security controls appropriate to each CA
- Flexibility to map CA hierarchy to organizational needs





# Planning your PKI – Root Hierarchy



# CA Hierarchy and Access

AWS account



User 1



User 2

Root  
CA

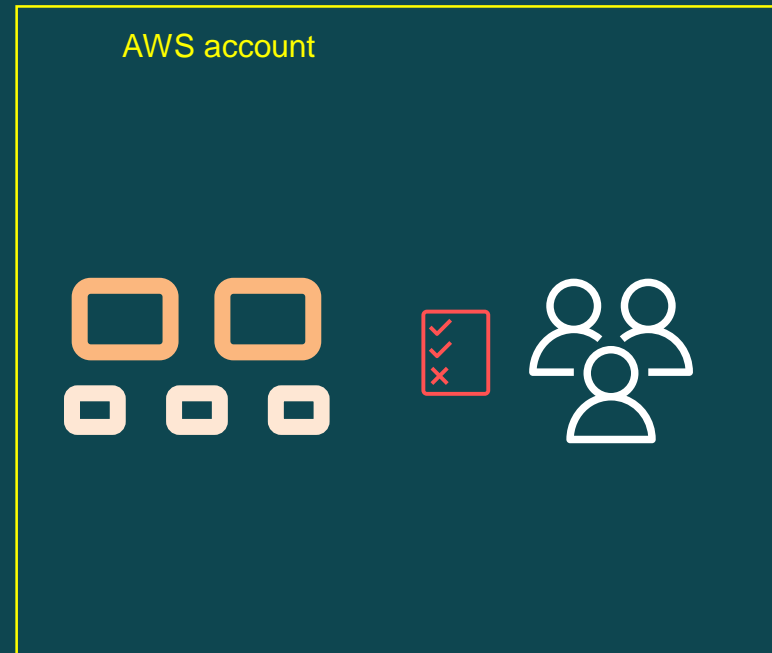
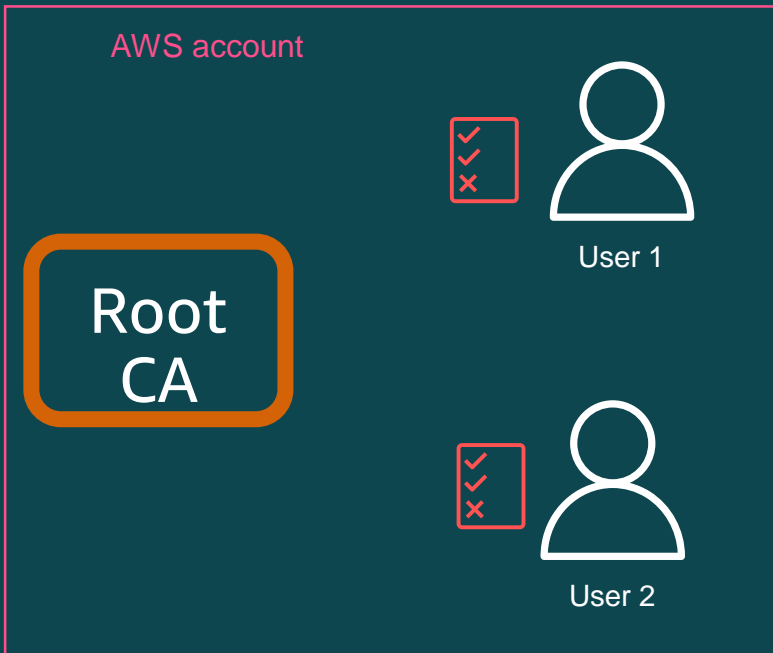
# IAM rule for 2 person access

```
{
  "Effect": "Allow",
  "Action": [
    "acm-pca:IssueCertificate"
  ],
  "Resource": "arn:aws:acm-pca:*:*:certificate-authority/*",
  "Condition": {
    "StringLike": {
      "acm-pca:TemplateArn": [
        "arn:aws:acm-pca:::template/*CACertificate*/v*"
      ]
    }
  }
},
{
  "Effect": "Deny",
  "Action": [
    "acm-pca:UpdateCertificateAuthority"
  ],
  "Resource": "arn:aws:acm-pca:*:*:certificate-authority/*",
},
```

# IAM rule for 2 person access

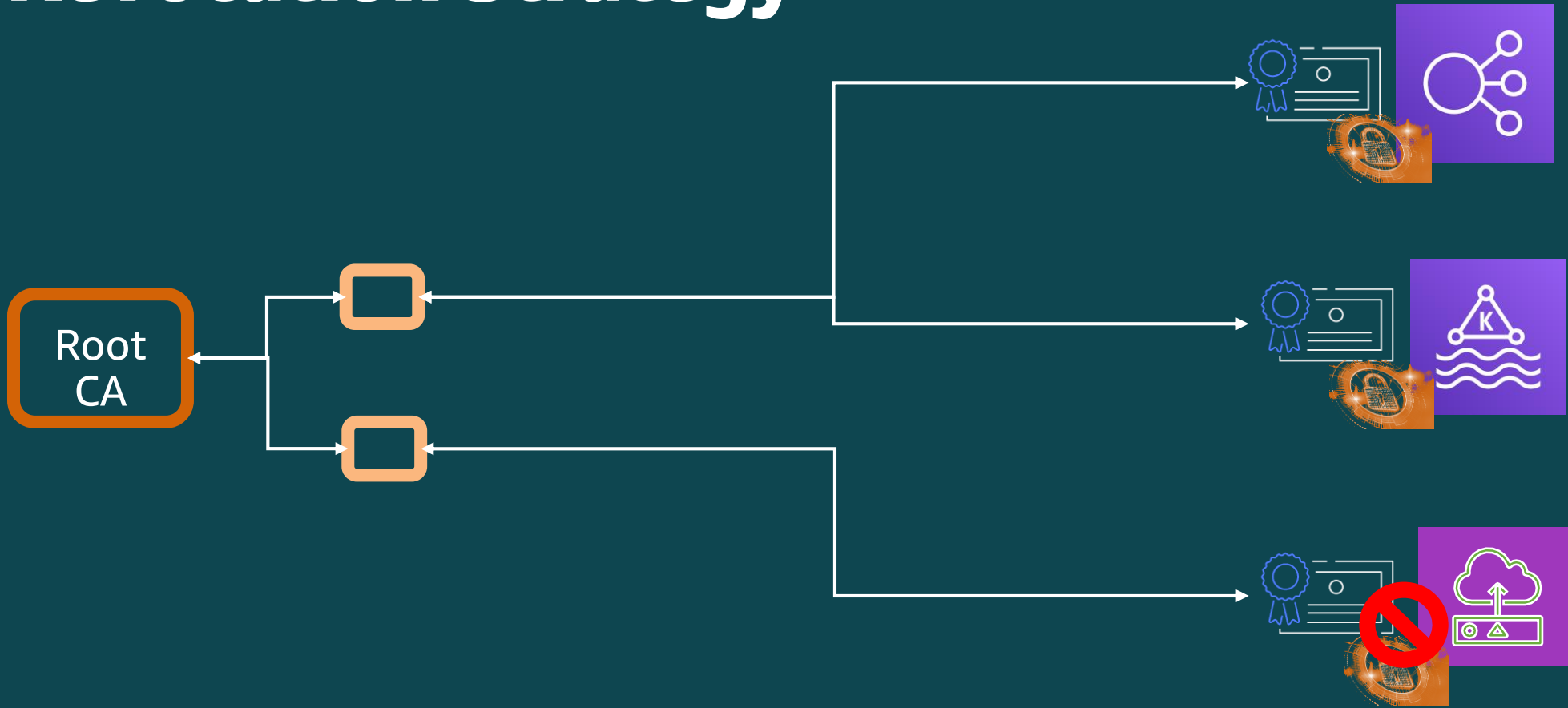
```
{
  "Effect": "Deny",
  "Action": [
    "acm-pca:IssueCertificate"
  ],
  "Resource": "arn:aws:acm-pca:*:*:certificate-authority/*",
},
{
  "Effect": "Allow",
  "Action": [
    "acm-pca:UpdateCertificateAuthority"
  ],
  "Resource": "arn:aws:acm-pca:*:*:certificate-authority/*",
},
```

# CA Hierarchy and Access



- **Do** – Start with IAM Policies
- **Do** – Disable CA
- **Do** – Monitor Root CA
- **Do** – Rotate Subordinate
- **Do** – Audit Reports

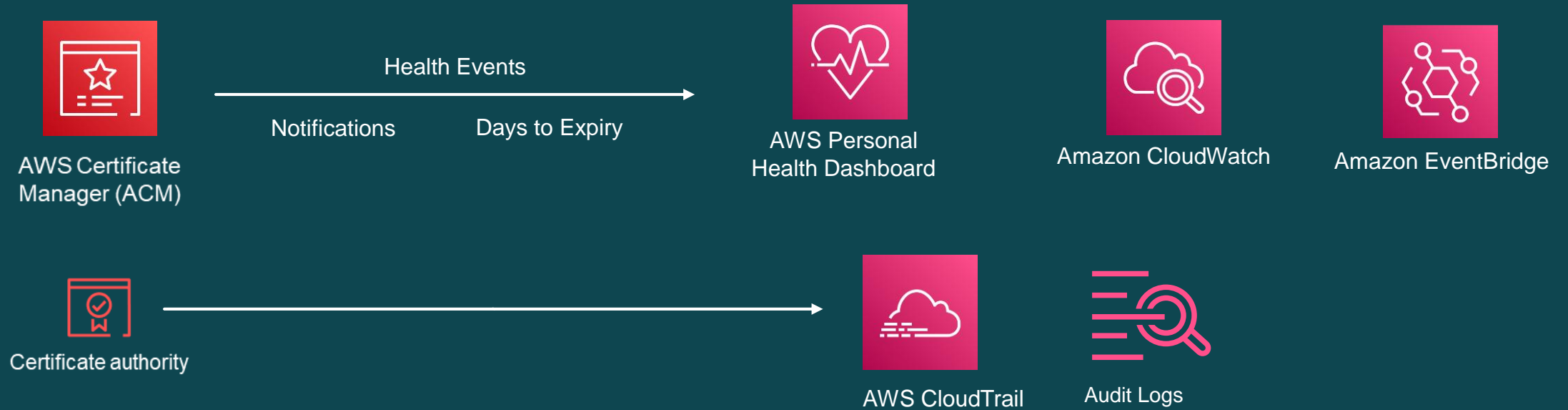
# Revocation Strategy



Short-lived certs and/or revocation through CRL or OCSP

# Monitoring

Monitoring instead of scanning



Blog : <https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/security/how-to-monitor-expirations-of-imported-certificates-in-aws-certificate-manager-acm/>

# Pricing

## Public Certificates

- No cost

## Private CA Operation

- \$400 per month, per CA
- Monthly fee for the operation of each ACM Private CA until you delete it

- **Free Trial** – First 30 days of CA operation for the first CA are free for new accounts. You pay for certificates issued during the trial.

## Private Certificates issued

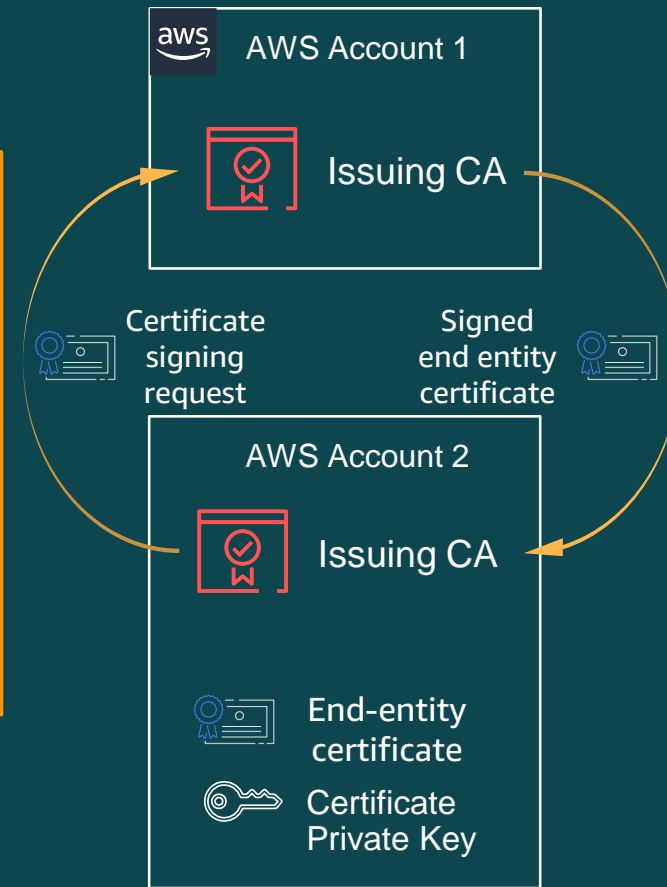
- You pay for certificates for which you have access to the private key (*i.e. issued directly from Private CA or exported from ACM*)

Certificates issued (per month, per region)	Price per certificate
0–1,000	\$0.75
1,000–10,000	\$0.35
10,000+	\$0.001



# Cross Account CA Sharing

- CA sharing via **AWS Resource Access Manager (RAM)**
- CAs with **granular access control** in shared accounts
- Share to specific accounts or an **AWS Organization**
- Use ACM to issue, associate and renew certificates from shared CAs





**Thank you!**