

# Simplify your file storage with Amazon FSx for Windows File Server

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## Tech Talk Agenda

- What is Amazon FSx for Windows File Server?
  - Overview of the service benefits, use cases
  - Recently released features •
- See Amazon FSx for Windows File Server in action
  - Demo
- Wrap Up
  - Resources
  - Q&A



## **Amazon FSx for Windows File Server**



## Fully managed file shares built on Windows



Quick and Easy Migration







## Amazon FSx for Windows File Server

Fully managed Windows file server, built on Windows Server



**Built on Windows** Server



Lowest cost SMB file storage in the cloud



Managed



Broad accessibility



Fast and flexible performance





## Simple and Fully

## A glimpse of customers using Amazon FSx...





# Neiman Marcus

#### HALLIBURTON

## CENGAGE Learning





# Deep Dive



# Availability & durability



### **Availability**

## Durability

#### Single-AZ



Continually monitors and addresses hardware failures

Replicates data within Availability Zone

#### <u>Multi-AZ</u>



Synchronously replicates data across Availability Zones

Automatically fails over across Availability Zones



File-level Restore (Shadow Copies)

Point-in-time snapshots

**Snapshots** 

- Uses simple PowerShell commands

#### **Backups**

#### Automatic, durable backups to S3 Supports data retention and compliance needs • Highly Durable (11 x nines) • File System Consistent

- Incremental
- **Fully Managed** •

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# Users able to restore individual files and directories



## **Support for SQL Server HA deployments**

- Supports SMB Transparent Failover (aka Continuously Available shares)
- Use Amazon FSx to store databases and logs for SQL Server Always On Failover Cluster Instance (FCI) deployments
- No need to deploy, manage, and pay license fees for storage replication software solutions



## Performance and scale



### Amazon FSx: Storage Options



Flexibility to choose throughput independently of file system size





#### **Amazon FSx for Windows File Server architecture**





## Throughput capacity impact on performance

Throughput capacity (MB/s)	Network throughput capacity (MB/s)		In-memory cache (GB)	Disk throughput (MB/s)	
	Baseline	Burst		Baseline	Burst
8	8	600	0.5	8	260
16	16	600	1	16	260
32	32	600	2	32	260
64	64	600	4	64	350
128	150	1250	8	128	600
256	300	1250	16	256	600
512	600	1250	32	512	_
1024	1500	_	64	1024	_
2048	3125	_	128	2048	_



## Backups and data retention



### **Snapshots (Shadow Copies) – file and folder recovery**

- Point-in-time file system snapshot
- Stored in-line within the file system
- End users can restore individual files and folders
- On-demand and scheduled





### **Backups – file system recovery**



### Backups

Highly durable	Highly durable (11 nines) – stored in Amazon S3
File system consistent	Capture and restore a point-in-time view of file Ensures file system-consistency using VSS
Incremental	Only changes after your most recent backup us
Fully managed	Automatic daily backups, with retention policy Admin-initiated backups via API/Console



#### system

#### e backup storage



### Shadow copies and backups compared

Feature	Shadow copies	Ba
Storage location	Within the file system	Am
Storage capacity	Configurable size (% or Bytes)	Un
Retention	Up to 512 at a given time	Automatic User initiat
File system consistent	Yes	
On-demand	Yes	
Scheduled	Yes	Automati User initiated – d
User-initiated restores	Yes	
File and folder restores	Yes	
File system restores	Yes – over existing file system	Yes – on to

#### ckups

- azon S3
- limited
- up to 35 days
  ted unlimited
- Yes
- Yes
- c once a day customized schedule
- No
- No
- new file system



## **Cost-effective**



#### **Storage pricing** Industry's Lowest cost file storage in the cloud for Windows workloads



Typical savings from deduplication for general file shares is an additional 50-60%

## kloads Multi-AZ

#### 23 cents

#### 2.5 cents



### **Reduce costs with Data Deduplication**

#### Large datasets often have a lot of duplication, which increases storage costs

User shares (home directories) Multiple users have many copies or versions of a file

Software dev shares

Most portions of binaries remain unchanged from build to build

#### **Data Deduplication**

- <u>Removes</u> duplicated content and <u>compresses</u> common content
- Works at the <u>sub-file</u> level
- Uses **<u>post-processing</u>** optimization to minimize performance impact

Scenario	Content	Typical savings	
User documents	Office documents, photos, music, and videos	30-50%	
Software dev shares	Binaries, build files, and program symbols	70-80%	
General file shares	Mix of the above	50-60%	



# Security and compliances



### **Security and compliances**



Data encrypted at-rest and in-transit

Option to enforce encryption in-transit



Integrates with your organization's AD and supports Windows ACLs



Network traffic access control using Amazon VPC security groups



Admin API access control using AWS IAM



Monitor and log API calls using AWS CloudTrail



PCI-DSS + ISO-+ SOC + GDPR compliant and HIPAA eligible



### Integrate with your Active Directory environment

Integrate your Amazon FSx file systems with your organization's AD (on-premises or in-cloud)

- Authentication: continue to access file shares by authenticating with their existing credentials
- Authorization: You can migrate and use your existing file and folder ACLs

#### Supports two AD integration options

- AWS Managed Microsoft AD
- Self-managed Microsoft AD (on-premises or in-cloud)





## Administrative tools



## Administering AWS resource properties

- Active Directory configuration
- Backups automatic and user-initiated
- CloudWatch metrics
   and alarms
- Tags

#### Summary

File system ID fs-0123456789abcdef0 🗗	Storage capacity 32 GiB
Lifecycle state	Throughput capacity 8 MB/s
Deployment Type Multi-AZ	
Network & security Monitorin	ng Alarms Maintenance
Network & security Monitorin	ng Alarms Maintenance



## Administering file system features

What you can configure using remote PowerShell:

- SMB file shares
- Shadow copies
- Data deduplication
- User quotas
- Open sessions / files
- Enforcement of encryption in transit



## Fully featured and compatible

#### **Protocol and OS support**

- ✓ Full SMB protocol support
- ✓ Access from Windows Server 2008+
- $\checkmark$  Access from Windows 7+
- $\checkmark$  Access from Linux
- $\checkmark$  Access from MacOS

#### **Compute instance accessibility**

- ✓ EC2, WorkSpaces and AppStream 2.0
- ✓ VMware Cloud on AWS
- $\checkmark$  ECS and EKS containers
- ✓ Lambda (via PySMB)

#### **Accessibility across environments**

- ✓ Cross-VPC/Account/Region access
- $\checkmark$  Shared VPC access
- ✓ On-prem access (DirectConnect/VPN)

#### **Performance and scale**

- ✓ Consistent, sub-millisecond latencies
- $\checkmark$  PB-scale storage scalability
- $\checkmark$  Tens of GB/s throughput scalability
- ✓ Millions of IOPS scalability
- $\checkmark$  Server-side and client-side caching
- ✓ SMB MultiChannel
- ✓ Monitor performance via CloudWatch

#### Availability, durability, and backups

- $\checkmark$  High availability: automatic recovery
- $\checkmark$  High durability: automatic replication
- ✓ Multi-AZ deployment
- ✓ SMB Continuous Availability
- $\checkmark$  Snapshots (with end-user file-restore)

#### ✓ Backups

#### **Cost optimization**

- $\checkmark$  Storage type flexibility (SSD / HDD)
- $\checkmark$  Deployment type flexibility (Single-AZ / Multi-AZ)
- $\checkmark$  Select throughput and storage independently
- ✓ Data deduplication and compression
- $\checkmark$  User storage quotas

#### Security and compliances $\checkmark$ Active Directory integration

- $\checkmark$  Encryption at-rest and in-transit
- ✓ PCI DSS, ISO, SOC, GDPR, and HIPAA compliances
- $\checkmark$  File access control via NTFS ACLs
- $\checkmark$  Network traffic access control via VPC
- ✓ Administration access control via IAM





## FSx for Windows File Server Pace of Innovation



#### Shared VPC support

HDD

storage

re:Invent 2019

#### AWS DataSync integration



# **Seamless migration**



### Migration



Simple and seamless migration





Migrate files using AWS DataSync Preserve existing security (ACLs) and DFS Namespaces, and continue to use existing AD user identities



#### SMB share migration tooling



### Migrating file storage with AWS DataSync



Deploy agent on VMware or EC2 for efficient access to local NFS or SMB server

 $\rightarrow$ 

Secure highly parallel transfers using optimized network protocol

Fully managed service
 scales to send or
 receive data from agent

Optimized reads and writes to Amazon FSx for Windows File Server

 $\rightarrow$ 



## Demo



#### Resources

Setup a test using our deployment guide: https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/storage/using-amazon-fsx-for-windows-fileserver-with-an-on-premises-active-directory/

Watch our re:Invent deep dive and on-demand tech talks: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\_x\_Geur93oc

Explore Amazon FSx blogs and video tutorials https://aws.amazon.com/fsx/windows/resources





## Thank You!

