

# Deep Dive on AWS SDK for Python (Boto3)

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# Agenda

- Introduction to Boto3
- Dynamic client generation
- Event system
- Sessions
- Conclusion

DEV DAY

# Introduction to Boto3



# Boto3 usage

```
$ pip install boto3
```

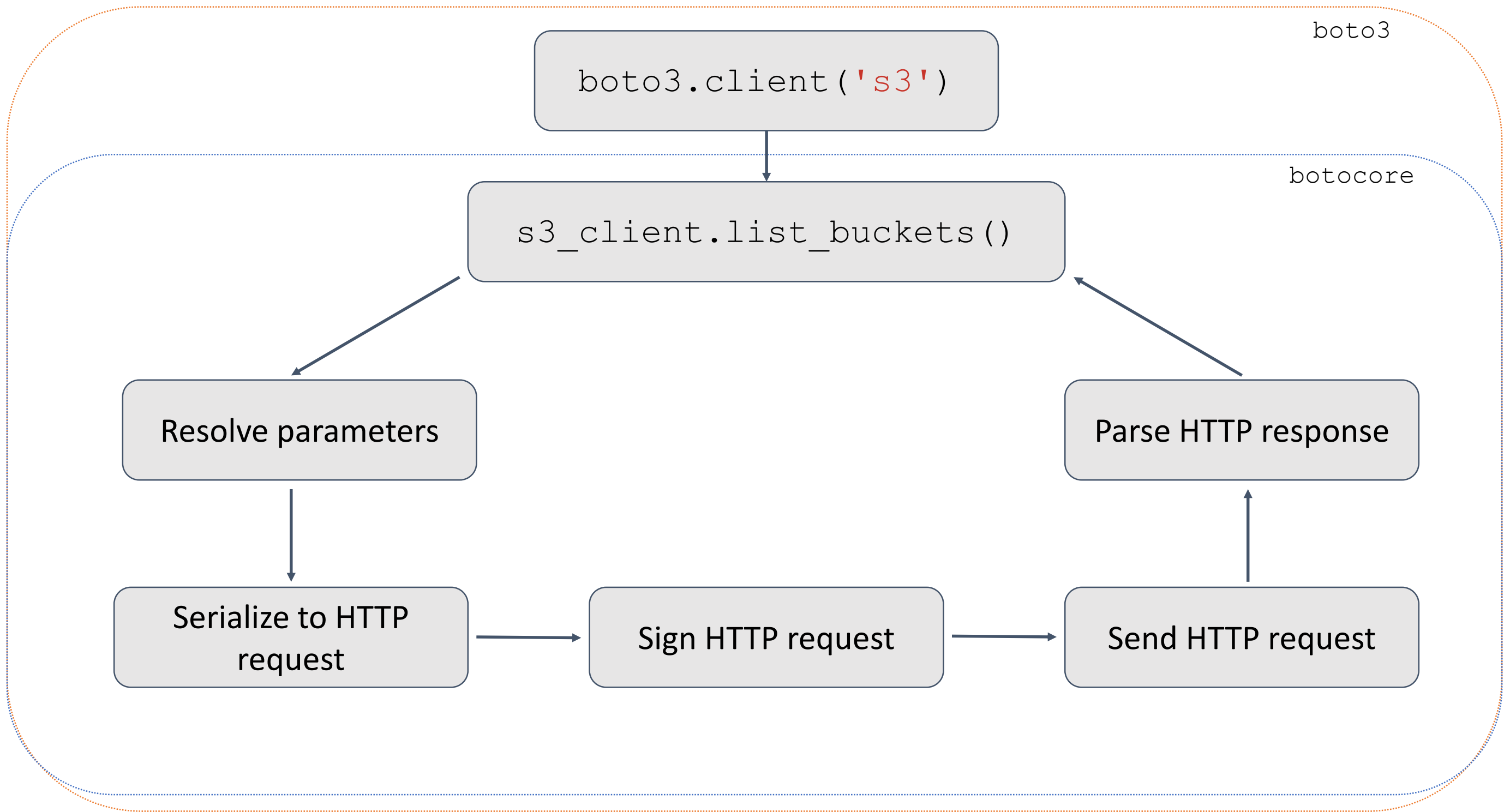
# Boto3 usage

```
import boto3
```

```
s3_client = boto3.client('s3')  
print(s3_client.list_buckets())
```

# Boto3 usage

```
{  
  'Buckets': [{  
    'CreationDate': datetime.datetime(2016, 4, 24, 22, 36, 20)  
    'Name': 'my-bucket'  
  }],  
  'Owner': {  
    'DisplayName': 'user',  
    'ID': '876e6c081ece589308db3ea34172...'},  
  'ResponseMetadata': {'<Content shortened>'}  
}
```



# Agenda

## ➤ Introduction to Boto3

- ✓ `pip install boto3`

- ✓ Client usage

- ✓ `boto3` is a small wrapper around `botocore`

## ➤ Dynamic client generation

## ➤ Event system

## ➤ Sessions

## ➤ Conclusion



DEV DAY

# Dynamic client generation



# Dynamic class generation

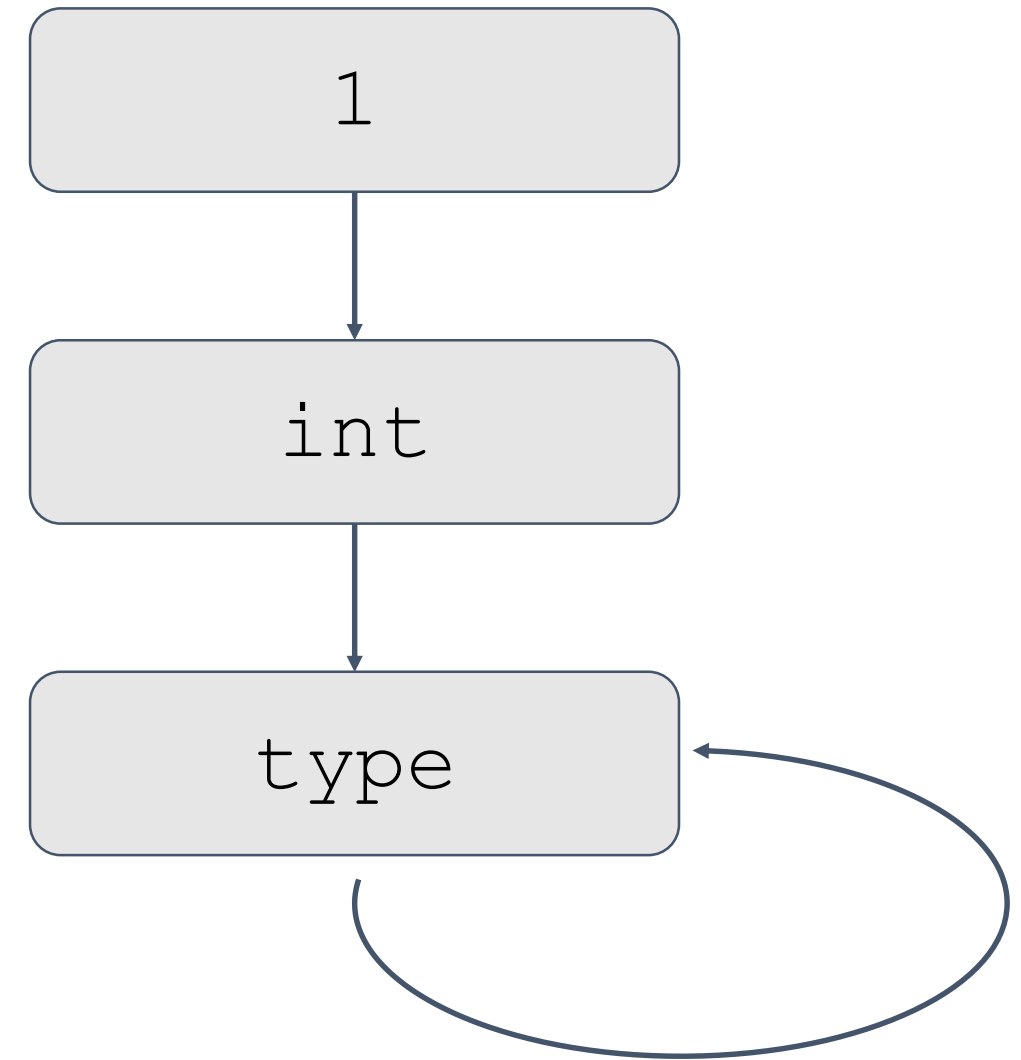
```
$ git clone https://github.com/boto/botocore.git  
$ grep -r 'def list_buckets' botocore
```

# Dynamic class generation: `type()`

```
>>> type(1)
<class 'int'>

>>> type(int)
<class 'type'>

>>> type(type)
<class 'type'>
```



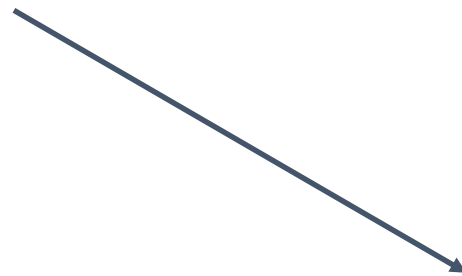
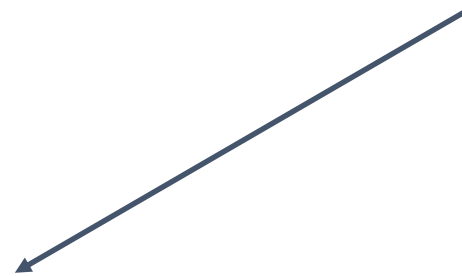
# Dynamic class generation: `type()`

`type(name, bases, properties)`

Name of the class

Tuple of base classes

Dictionary of properties



# Dynamic class generation: `type()`

```
def hello_world(obj):  
    print('Hello World from %s!' % obj)
```

```
class BaseClass:  
    def __init__(self, name):  
        self.name = name
```

```
class MyClass(BaseClass):  
    hello_world = hello_world
```

```
>>> my_instance = MyClass('My Instance')  
>>> print(my_instance.name)  
My Instance  
>>> my_instance.hello_world()  
Hello World from My Instance!
```

```
def hello_world(obj):  
    print('Hello World from %s!' % obj)
```

```
class BaseClass:  
    def __init__(self, name):  
        self.name = name
```

```
MyClass = type(  
    'MyClass',  
    (BaseClass,),  
    {'hello_world': hello_world}  
)
```

# Dynamic class generation: Benefits

- Reduces physical size
- Improves development efficiency of library
- Improves reliability of library

# Dynamic class generation: boto3

```
$ tree -L 1 boto3/boto3/data
```

```
boto3/boto3/data/
```

```
|— acm
```

```
|— acm-pca
```

```
|— alexaforbusiness
```

```
|— amplify
```

```
|— apigateway
```

```
...
```

```
|— s3
```

```
...
```

```
|— xray
```

```
boto3.client('s3')
```

```
191 directories, 2 files
```

# Dynamic class generation: botocore

```
$ tree botocore/botocore/data/s3
botocore/botocore/data/s3
|— 2006-03-01
   |— examples-1.json
   |— paginators-1.json
   |— service-2.json
   |— waiters-2.json
```

```
boto3.client('s3')
```

1 directory, 4 files



# Dynamic class generation: boto3

```
s3 = boto3.client('s3')
```

```
s3.abort_multipart_upload()
```

```
s3.complete_multipart_upload()
```

```
s3.copy_object()
```

```
s3.create_bucket()
```

```
s3.list_buckets()
```

```
{  
  "version": "2.0",  
  "metadata": {...},  
  "operations": {  
    "AbortMultipartUpload": {...},  
    "CompleteMultipartUpload": {...},  
    "CopyObject": {...},  
    "CreateBucket": {...},  
    ...  
    "ListBuckets": {...},  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

botocore/data/s3/2006-03-01/service-2.json

# Dynamic class generation: botocore

```
response = s3.list_buckets()
```

```
{
  "version": "2.0",
  "metadata": {...},
  "operations": {
    ...
    "ListBuckets": {
      "name": "ListBuckets",
      "http": {
        "method": "GET",
        "requestUri": "/"
      },
      "output": { "shape": "ListBucketsOutput" }
    }
  }
}
```

botocore/data/s3/2006-03-01/service-2.json

# Dynamic class generation: botocore

```
>>> print(s3.list_buckets())  
{  
  'Buckets': [...],  
  'Owner': {...},  
}
```

```
{  
  "shapes": {  
    "ListBucketsOutput": {  
      "type": "structure",  
      "members": {  
        "Buckets": {  
          "shape": "Buckets",  
        },  
        "Owner": {  
          "shape": "Owner",  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

botocore/data/s3/2006-03-01/service-2.json

# Dynamic class generation: botocore

```
class ClientCreator(object):  
    def create_client_class(self, service_name, api_version=None):  
        service_model = self._load_service_model(service_name, api_version)  
        return self._create_client_class(service_name, service_model)  
  
    def _create_client_class(self, service_name, service_model):  
        class_attributes = self._create_methods(service_model)  
        py_name_to_operation_name = self._create_name_mapping(service_model)  
        class_attributes['_PY_TO_OP_NAME'] = py_name_to_operation_name  
        bases = [BaseClient]  
        service_id = service_model.service_id.hyphenize()  
        self._event_emitter.emit(  
            'creating-client-class.%s' % service_id,  
            class_attributes=class_attributes,  
            base_classes=bases)  
        class_name = get_service_module_name(service_model)  
        cls = type(str(class_name), tuple(bases), class_attributes)  
        return cls
```

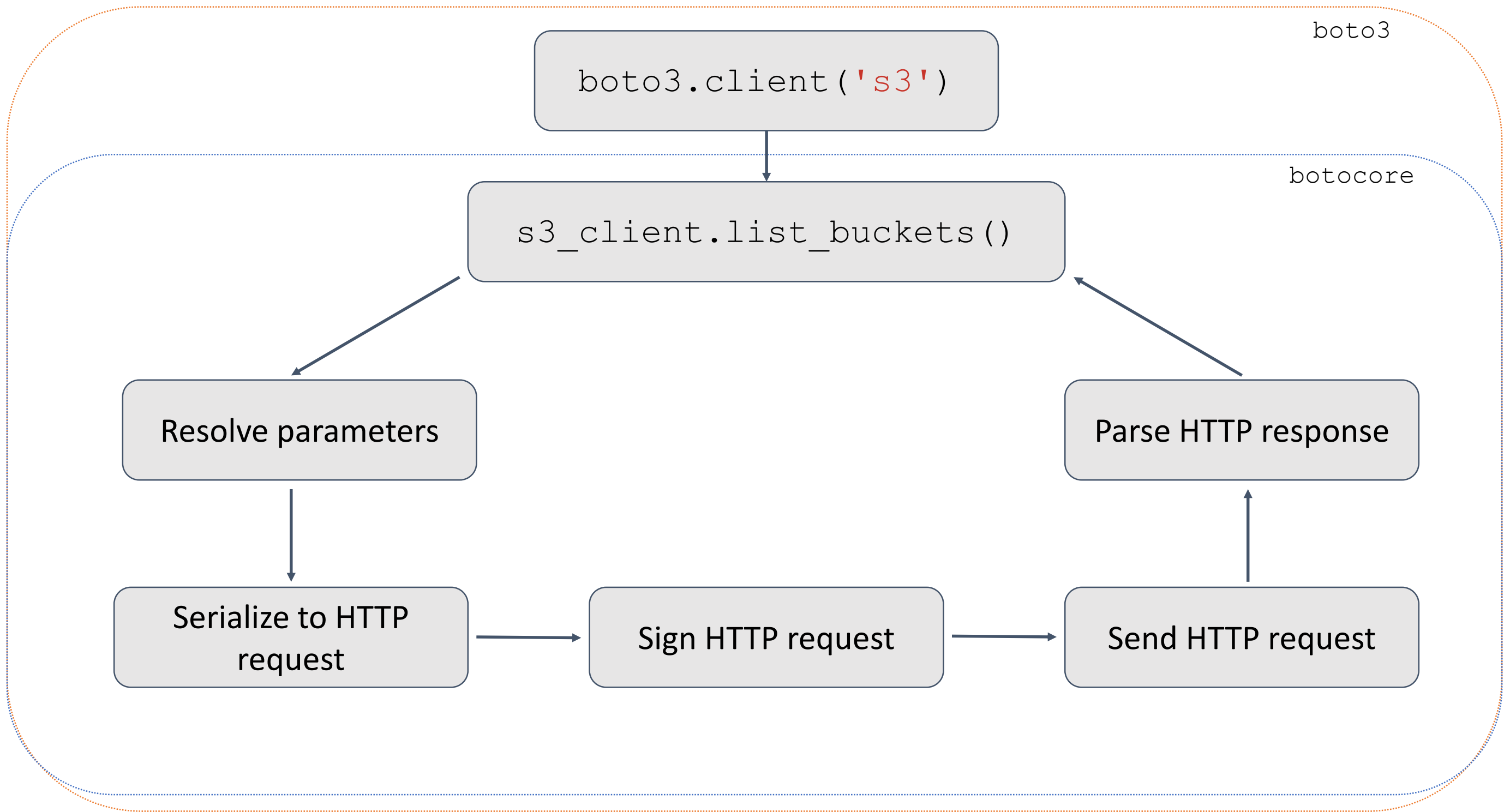
# Agenda

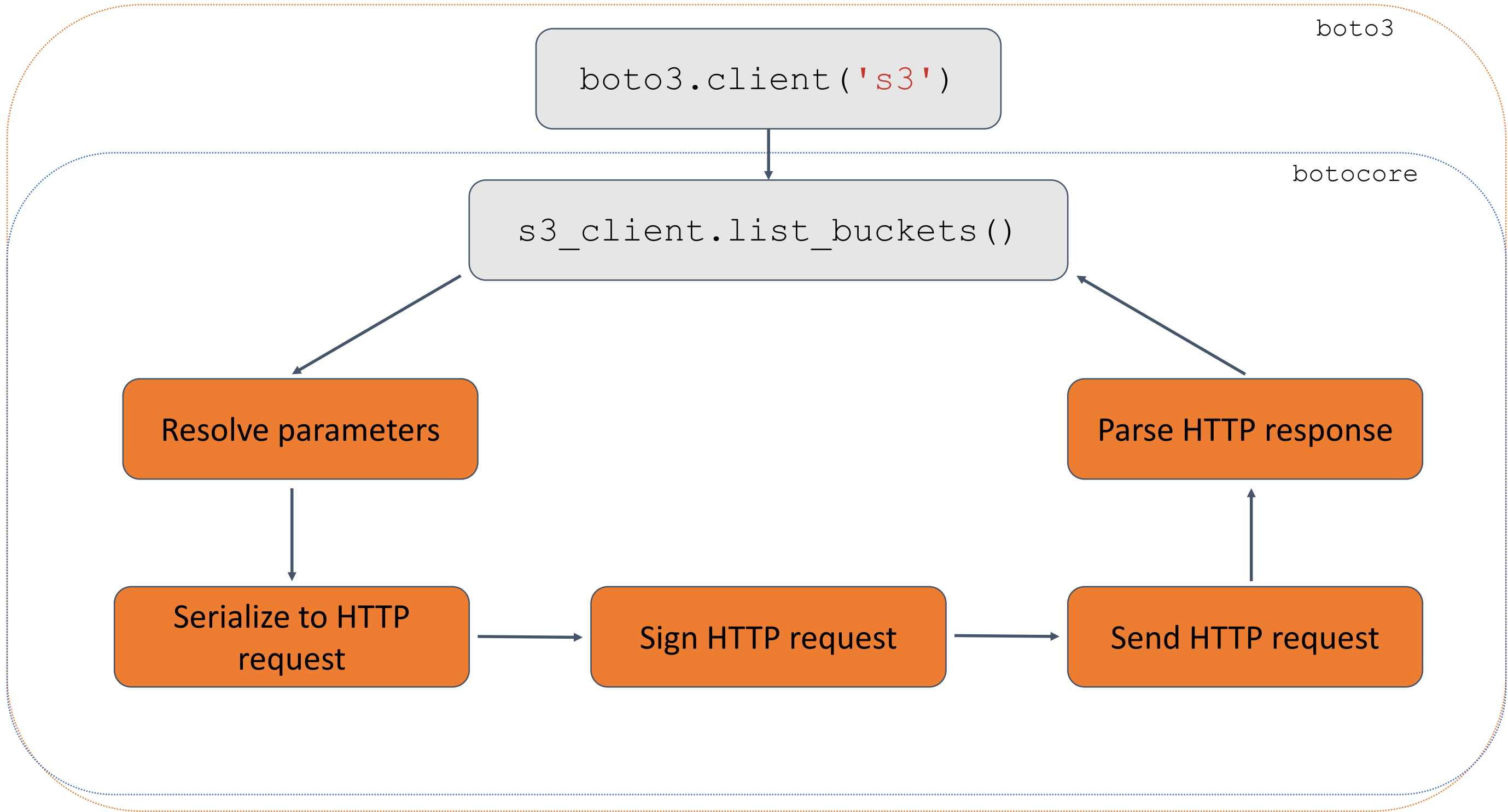
- Introduction to Boto3
- **Dynamic client generation**
  - ✓ `botocore` dynamically creates classes from JSON models
  - ✓ Benefits of dynamic client generation
- Event system
- Sessions
- Conclusion

DEV DAY

# Event system









# Event system: Sample use case

```
import boto3
```

```
client = boto3.client('lambda')
```

```
print(client.get_policy(FunctionName='myapp-dev'))
```

```
{ 'ResponseMetadata': {...},
```

```
  'Policy': '{"Version":"2012-10-17","Id":"default","Statement":[{"Sid":"96ae78f3-4e4b-4f7d-b0f2-b3b3005f0842","Effect":"Allow","Principal":{"Service":"apigateway.amazonaws.com"},"Action":"lambda:InvokeFunction","Resource":"arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:123456789123:function:myapp-dev","Condition":{"ArnLike":{"AWS:SourceArn":"arn:aws:execute-api:us-west-2:123456789123:snfv76gjii/*"}}}]}', 'RevisionId': '98c521e9-0f20-4401-af55-23ad133aa3e5'
```

```
}
```

# Event system: Sample use case

```
{
  "version": "2.0",
  "metadata": { ... },
  "shapes": {
    "GetPolicyResponse": {
      "type": "structure",
      "members": {
        "Policy": {
          "shape": "String",
        },
        "RevisionId": {
          "shape": "String",
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
botocore/data/lambda/2015-03-31/service-2.json
```

# Event system: Sample use case

```
import json
import boto3
```

```
client = boto3.client('lambda')
response = client.get_policy(FunctionName='myapp-dev')
response['Policy'] = json.loads(response['Policy'])
print(response)
```

```
{ 'ResponseMetadata': {...},
  'Policy': { 'Version': '2012-10-17', 'Id': 'default', 'Statement': [{ 'Sid':
'96ae78f3-4e4b-4f7d-b0f2-b3b3005f0842', 'Effect': 'Allow', 'Principal':
{ 'Service': 'apigateway.amazonaws.com'}, 'Action': 'lambda:InvokeFunction',
'Resource': 'arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:123456789123:function:myapp-dev',
'Condition': { 'ArnLike': { 'AWS:SourceArn': 'arn:aws:execute-api:us-west-
2:123456789123:snfv76gjii/*' }}}}], 'RevisionId': '98c521e9-0f20-4401-af55-
23ad133aa3e5'
}
```

# Event system: Sample use case

```
s3_client.meta.events.register(event_name, handler)
```

# Event system: Sample use case

```
s3_client.meta.events.register(event_name, handler)
```

**Pattern:** <event-type>.<service-name>.<operation-name>

## Example values:

- after-call
- after-call.lambda
- after-call.lambda.GetPolicy

# Event system: Sample use case

```
s3_client.meta.events.register(event_name, handler)
```

```
def handler(**kwargs):  
    print('Called handler with %s' % kwargs)
```

# Event system: Sample use case

```
import json
import boto3
```

```
def load_policy(parsed, **kwargs):
    parsed['Policy'] = json.loads(parsed['Policy'])
```

```
client = boto3.client('lambda')
client.meta.events.register(
    'after-call.lambda.GetPolicy', load_policy)
print(client.get_policy(FunctionName='myapp-dev'))
```

```
{'ResponseMetadata': {...},
 'Policy': {'Version': '2012-10-17', 'Id': 'default', 'Statement': [{ 'Sid':
 '96ae78f3-4e4b-4f7d-b0f2-b3b3005f0842', 'Effect': 'Allow', 'Principal':
 { 'Service': 'apigateway.amazonaws.com' }, 'Action': 'lambda:InvokeFunction',
 'Resource': 'arn:aws:lambda:us-west-2:123456789123:function:myapp-dev',
 'Condition': { 'ArnLike': { 'AWS:SourceArn': 'arn:aws:execute-api:us-west-
2:123456789123:snfv76gjii/*' } } ] }], 'RevisionId': '98c521e9-0f20-4401-af55-
23ad133aa3e5'
}
```

# Event system: Available events

```
import boto3
```

```
lambda_client = boto3.client('lambda')
```

```
def print_event(event_name, **kwargs):  
    print(event_name)
```

```
lambda_client.meta.events.register('*', print_event)  
lambda_client.get_policy(FunctionName='myapp-dev')
```



# Event system: Available events

```
provide-client-params.lambda.GetPolicy  
before-parameter-build.lambda.GetPolicy  
before-call.lambda.GetPolicy  
request-created.lambda.GetPolicy  
choose-signer.lambda.GetPolicy  
before-sign.lambda.GetPolicy  
before-send.lambda.GetPolicy  
response-received.lambda.GetPolicy  
needs-retry.lambda.GetPolicy  
after-call.lambda.GetPolicy
```

# Event system: Available events

```
provide-client-params.lambda.GetPolicy  
before-parameter-build.lambda.GetPolicy  
before-call.lambda.GetPolicy  
request-created.lambda.GetPolicy  
choose-signer.lambda.GetPolicy  
before-sign.lambda.GetPolicy  
before-send.lambda.GetPolicy  
response-received.lambda.GetPolicy  
needs-retry.lambda.GetPolicy  
after-call.lambda.GetPolicy
```

# Agenda

- Introduction to Boto3
- Dynamic client generation
- **Event system**
  - ✓ Events allows for the modification of lifecycle for API request
  - ✓ Can register handlers on a event, service, operation granularity
- Sessions
- Conclusion

DEV DAY

# Sessions



# Sessions: Introduction

```
import boto3
```

```
s3_client = boto3.client('s3')  
print(s3_client.list_buckets())
```

# Sessions: Introduction


```
import boto3
```

```
session = boto3.Session()  
s3_client = session.client('s3')  
print(s3_client.list_buckets())
```

# Sessions: Introduction

```
import boto3
```

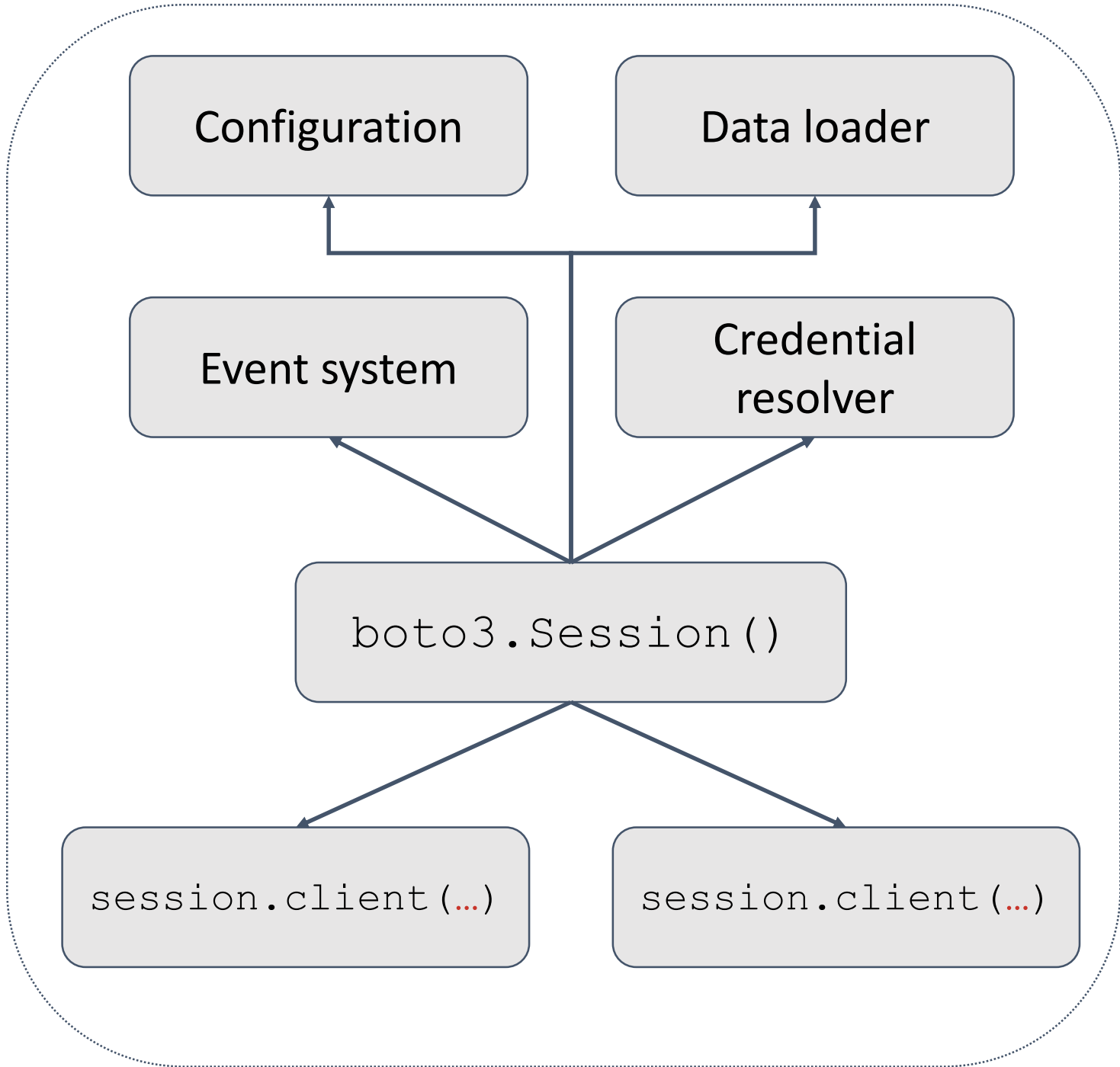
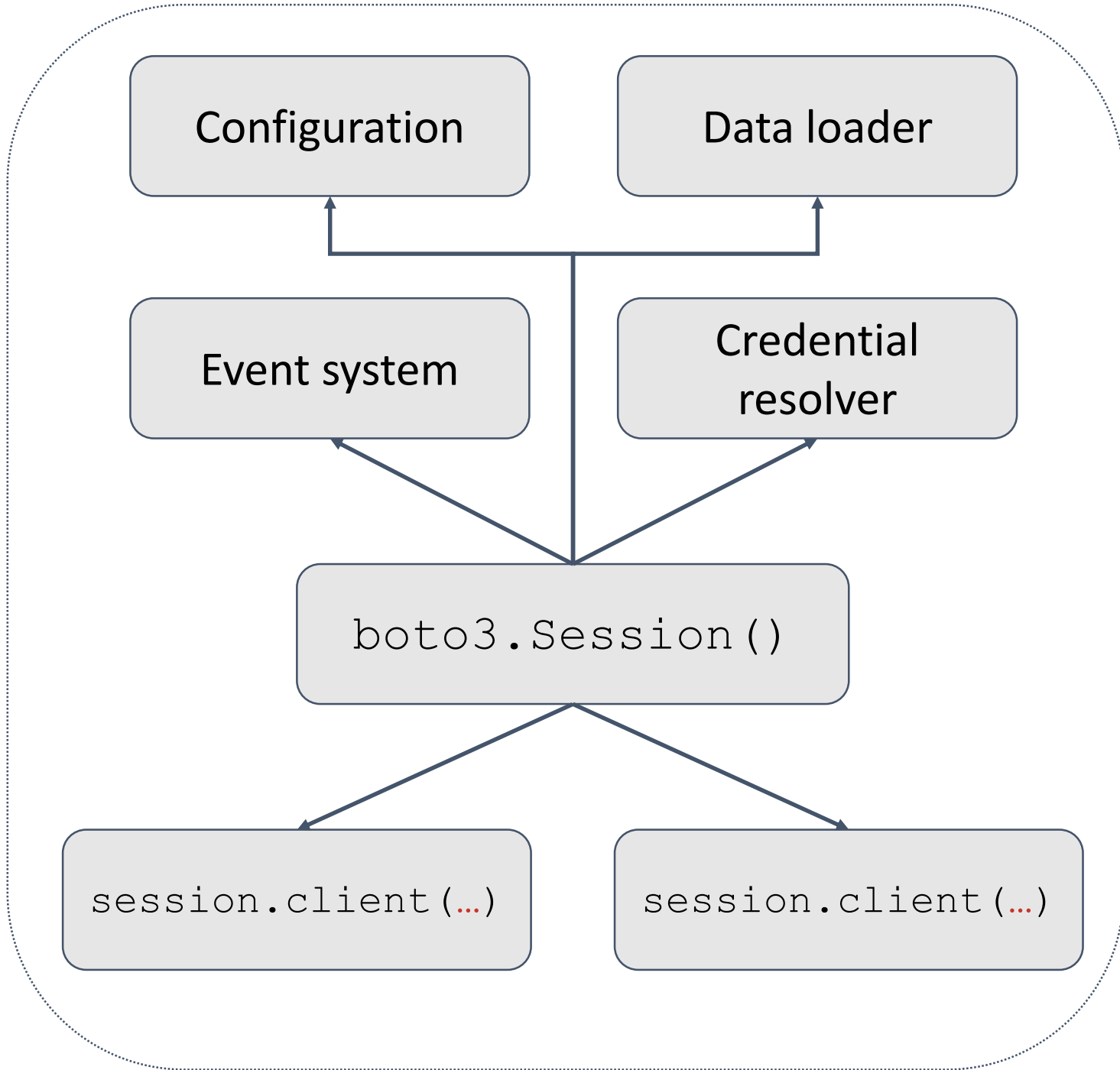
```
s3_client = boto3.client('s3')
```



```
def client(*args, **kwargs):  
    return _get_default_session().client(  
        *args, **kwargs)
```

```
def _get_default_session():  
    if DEFAULT_SESSION is None:  
        setup_default_session()  
  
    return DEFAULT_SESSION
```

boto3/\_\_init\_\_.py

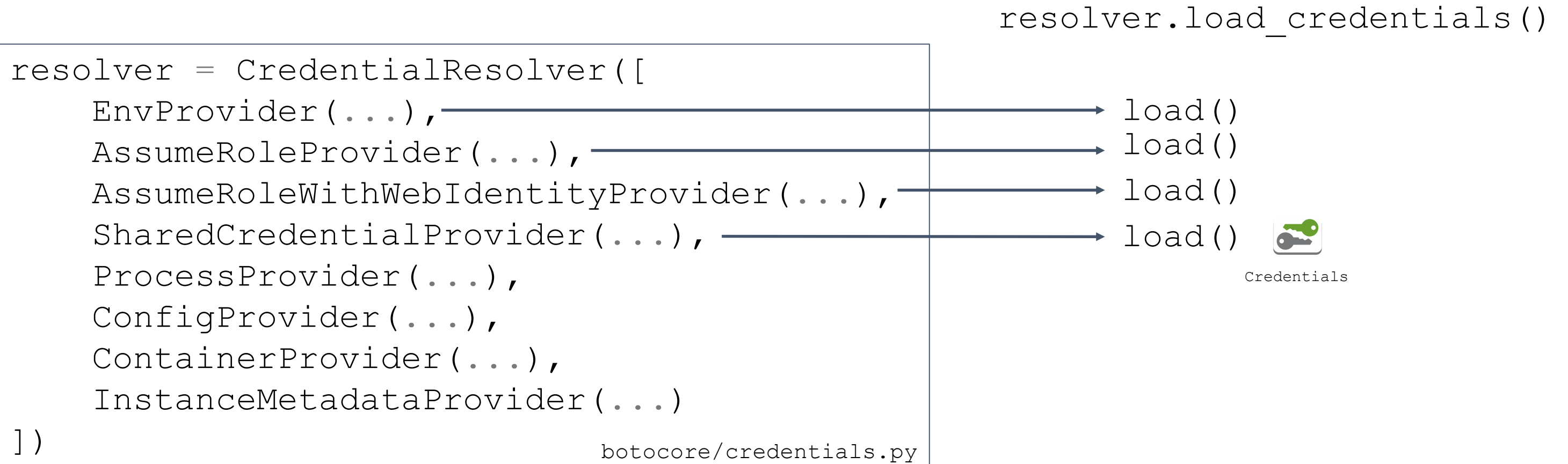




# Sessions: Usage recommendations

- Use `Session` objects to unify behavior across clients
- Limit the number of `Session` objects
- Use `botocore.session.Session` directly to affect lower level functionality.

# Session component: Credential resolver



# Session: InstanceMetadataProvider

```
class InstanceMetadataProvider (CredentialProvider):
```

```
    METHOD = 'iam-role'
```

```
    CANONICAL_NAME = 'Ec2InstanceMetadata'
```

```
def __init__(self, iam_role_fetcher):  
    self._role_fetcher = iam_role_fetcher
```

```
def load(self):
```

```
    metadata = self._role_fetcher.retrieve_iam_role_credentials()
```

```
    if not metadata:
```

```
        return None
```

```
    creds = RefreshableCredentials.create_from_metadata(  
        metadata,
```

```
        method=self.METHOD,
```

```
        refresh_using=fetcher.retrieve_iam_role_credentials,
```

```
    )
```

```
    return creds
```

# Session: Adding a custom provider

```
from botocore.session import Session

session = Session()
creds_resolver = session.get_component('credential_provider')
custom_provider = MyCustomProvider()
creds_resolver.insert_after('env', custom_provider)

s3_client = session.create_client('s3')
```

# Sessions: Other useful functionality

- **Event system:** `Session.get_component('event_emitter')`
- **Client config:** `Session.set_default_client_config(Config())`
- **Region enumeration:** `Session.get_available_regions('<service-name>')`

# Agenda

- Introduction to Boto3
- Dynamic client generation
- Event system
- **Sessions**
  - ✓ Affects functionality across a group of clients
  - ✓ Credential resolver
  - ✓ Other useful functionality
- Conclusion

DEV DAY

# Conclusion



# Conclusion: Topics covered

- Boto3/Botocore usage
- Dynamic client generation
- Event system
- Sessions



# Thank you!

- GitHub repositories:
  - Boto3: <https://github.com/boto/boto3>
  - Botocore: <https://github.com/boto/botocore>
- Documentation:
  - Boto3: <https://boto3.amazonaws.com/v1/documentation/api/latest/index.html>
  - Botocore: <https://botocore.amazonaws.com/v1/documentation/api/latest/index.html>

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