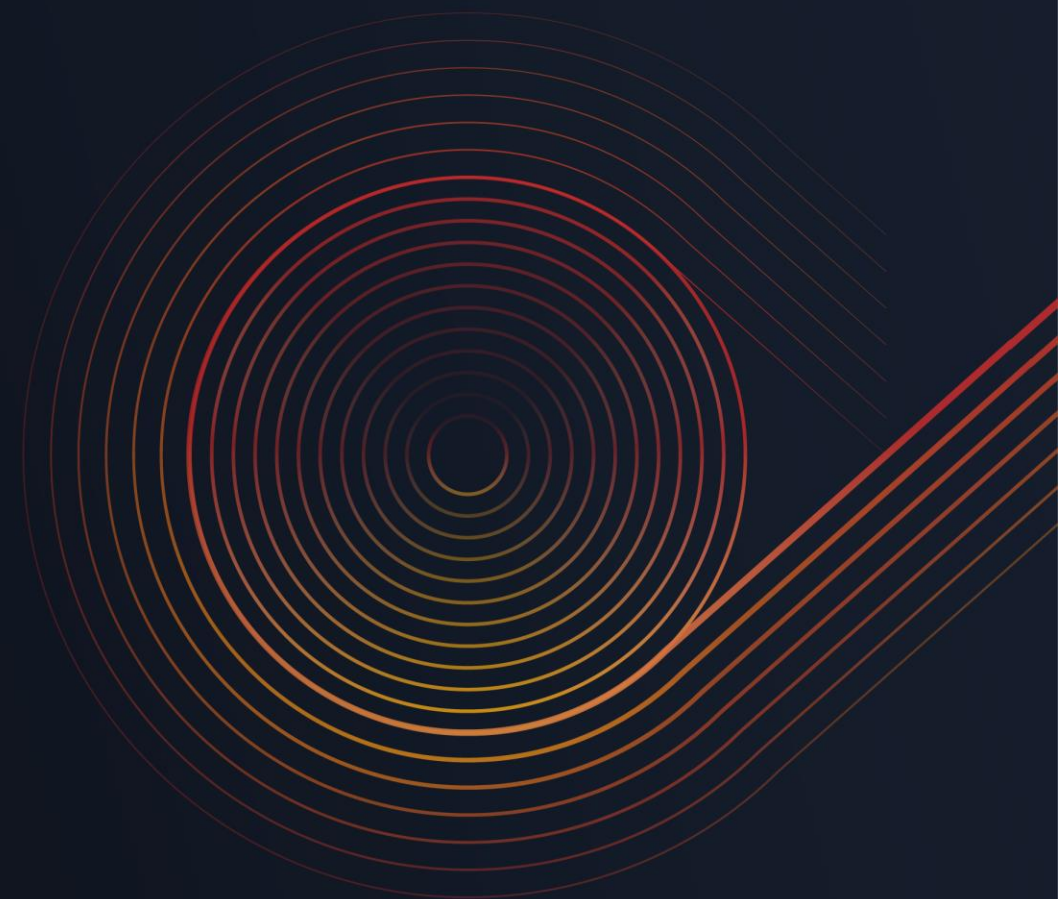




Building Event-Driven Architectures on AWS

Sam Dengler
AWS Principal Solutions Architect



Agenda

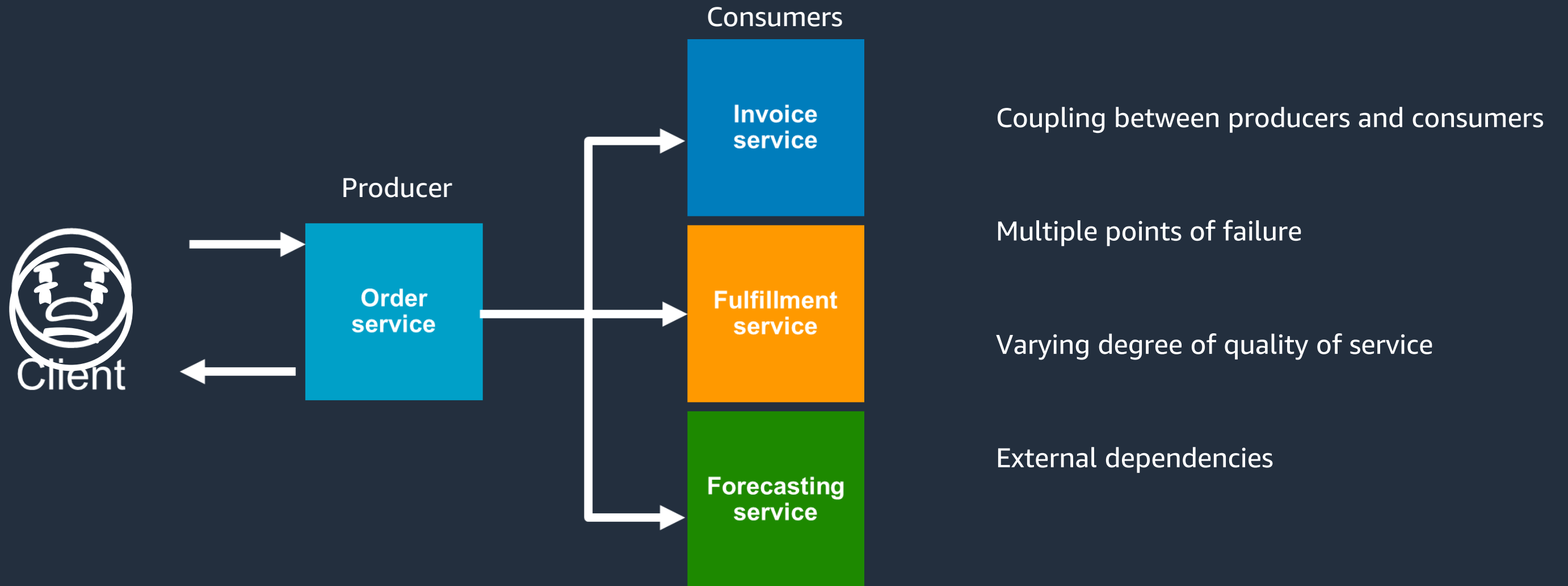
- Challenges with distributed systems
- Journey to event-driven architectures
- Design considerations
- Next Steps

Challenges with Distributed Systems

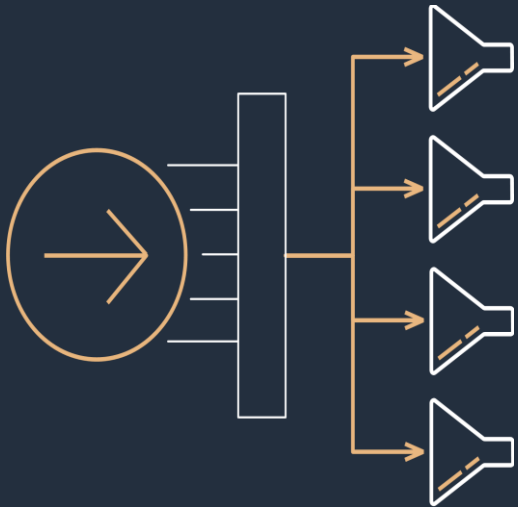
Microservices start simple



Synchronous API challenges over time

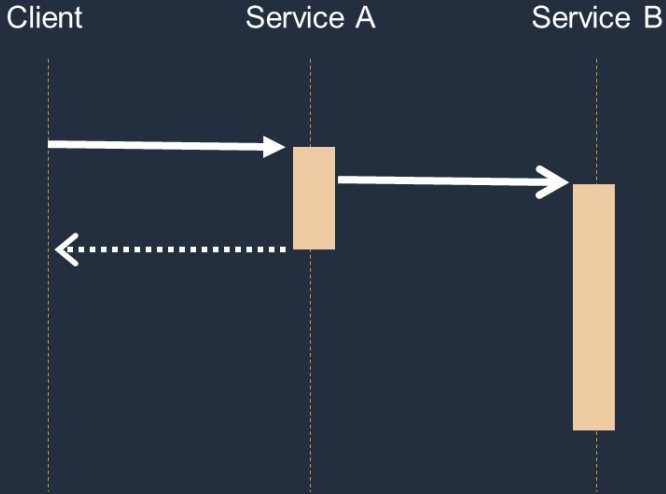


Event-driven architectures drive reliability and scalability



Event Routers

Abstract producers and consumers from each other



Asynchronous Events

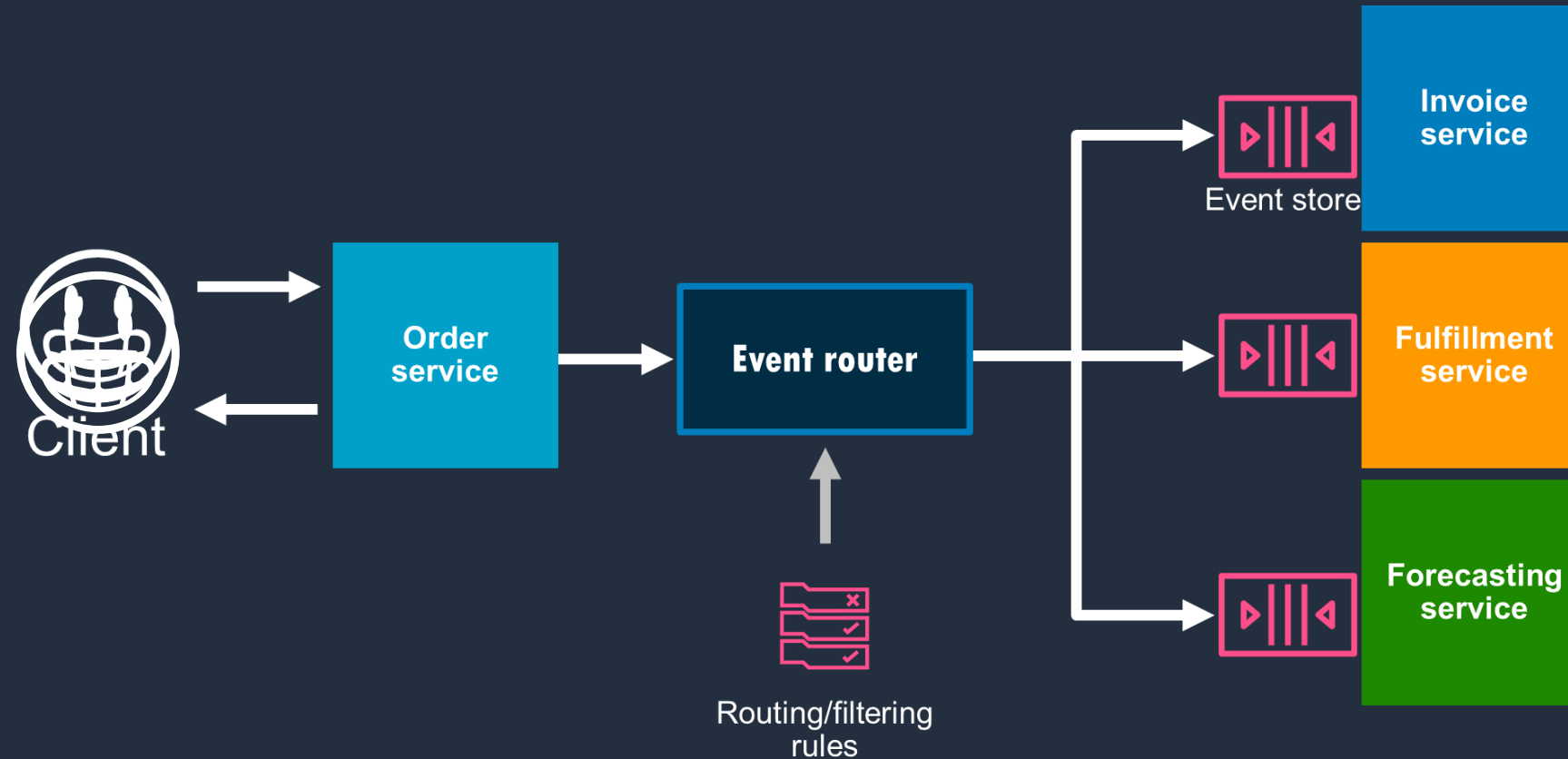
Improve responsiveness and reduce dependencies



Event Stores

Buffer messages until services are available to process

Reliable, resilient, and independently scalable



“If your application is cloud-native, or large-scale, or distributed, and doesn’t include a messaging or event component, that’s probably a bug.”

*Tim Bray
General-purpose Internet-software geek*

Journey to Event-Driven Architectures



Journey to event-driven architectures

STEP 1

Start with the domain





event

[i-'vent] noun

A signal that a system's state has changed.

Event-driven modeling

A man with glasses and a beard is pointing at a wall covered in colorful sticky notes in a meeting room. The background is slightly blurred, showing other people and office equipment.

1. Identify business events, processes, actors, etc.
2. Cluster-related concepts
3. Define bounded contexts and sub-domains

Event-driven architectures start with **business events**

OrderCreated



OrderPicked

OrderShipped



ReturnRequested



ReturnReceived



Map events to **business domains** using **attributes**, not entities

OrderCreated



Retail

OrderPicked

OrderShipped



Fulfillment

ReturnRequested

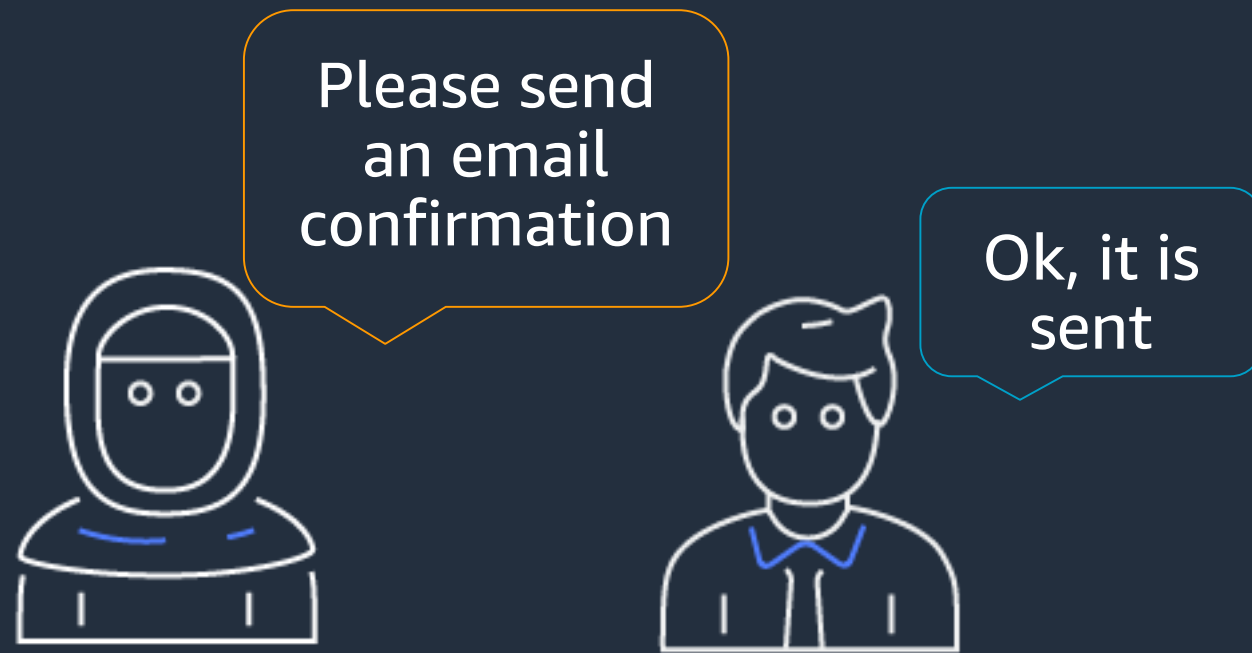


ReturnReceived



Support

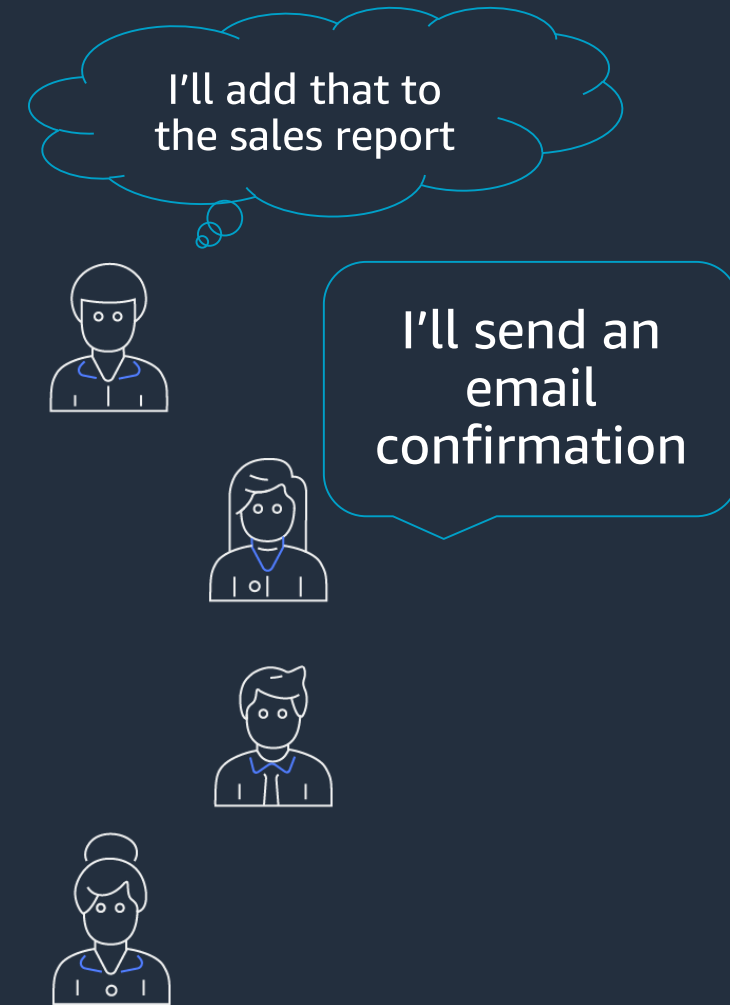
Events are observable, not directed



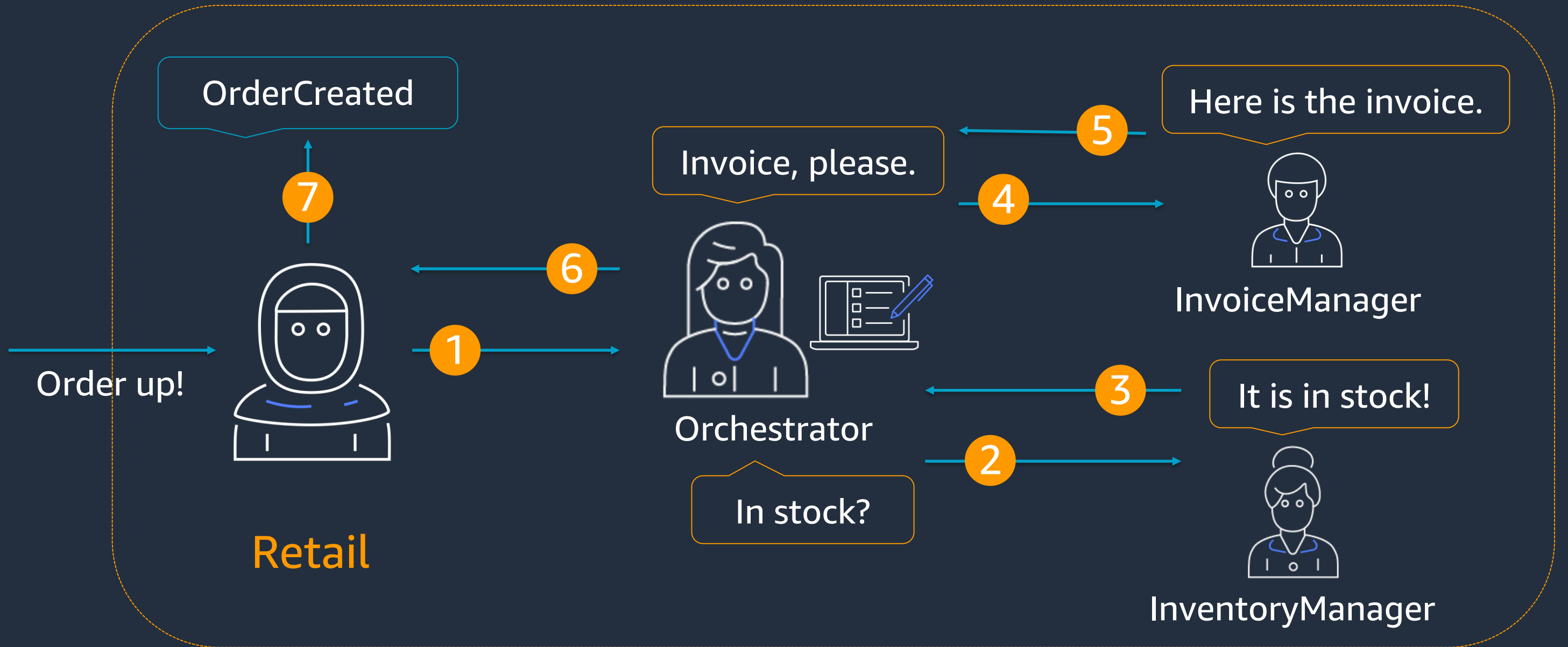
Directed commands



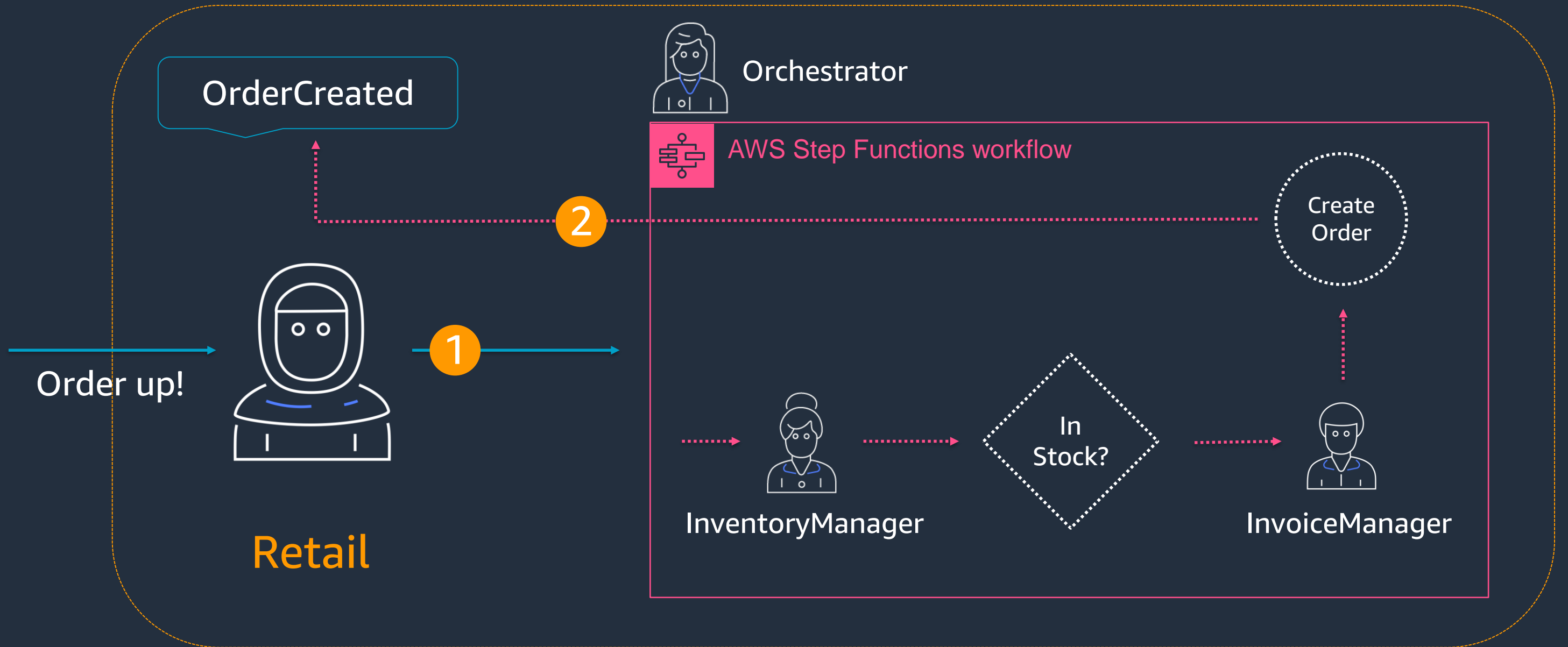
Observable events



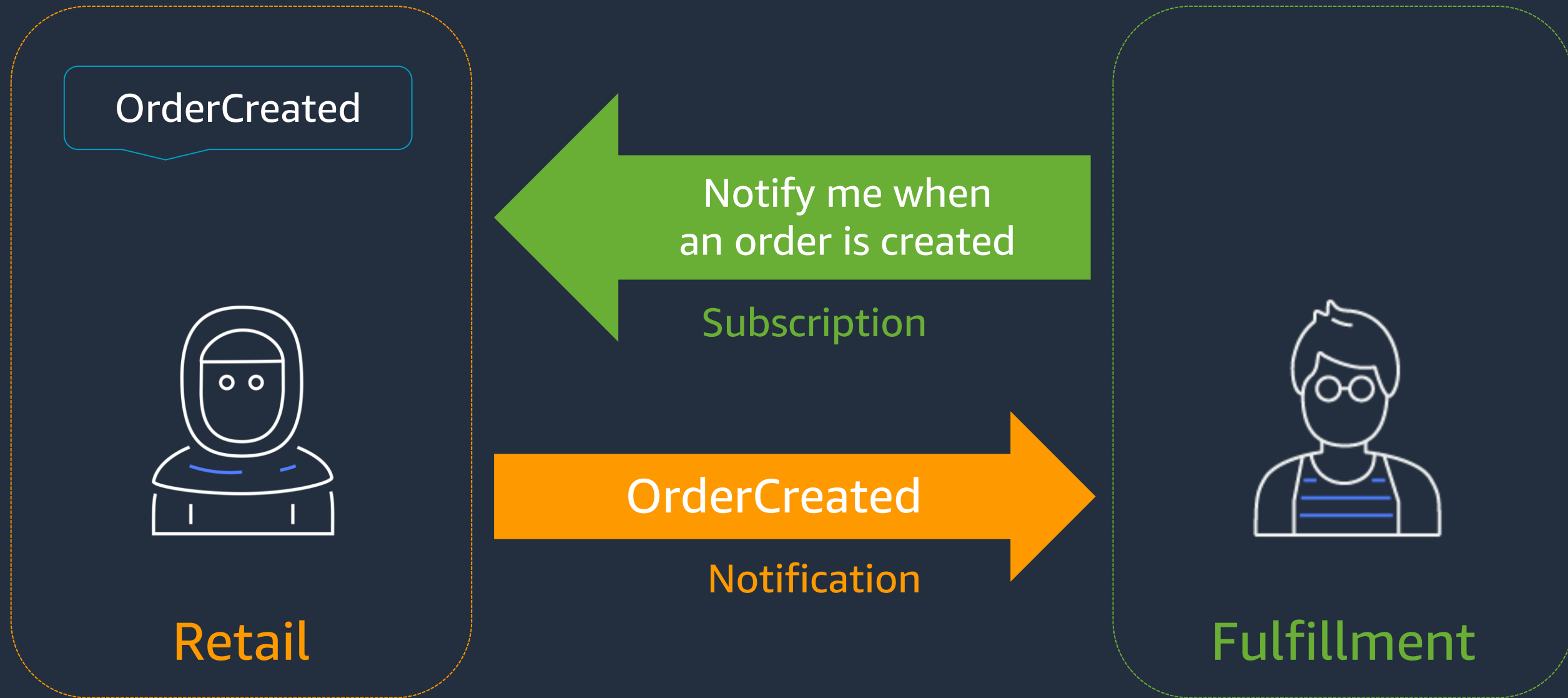
Orchestrate a business process *within a domain*, resulting in a published event



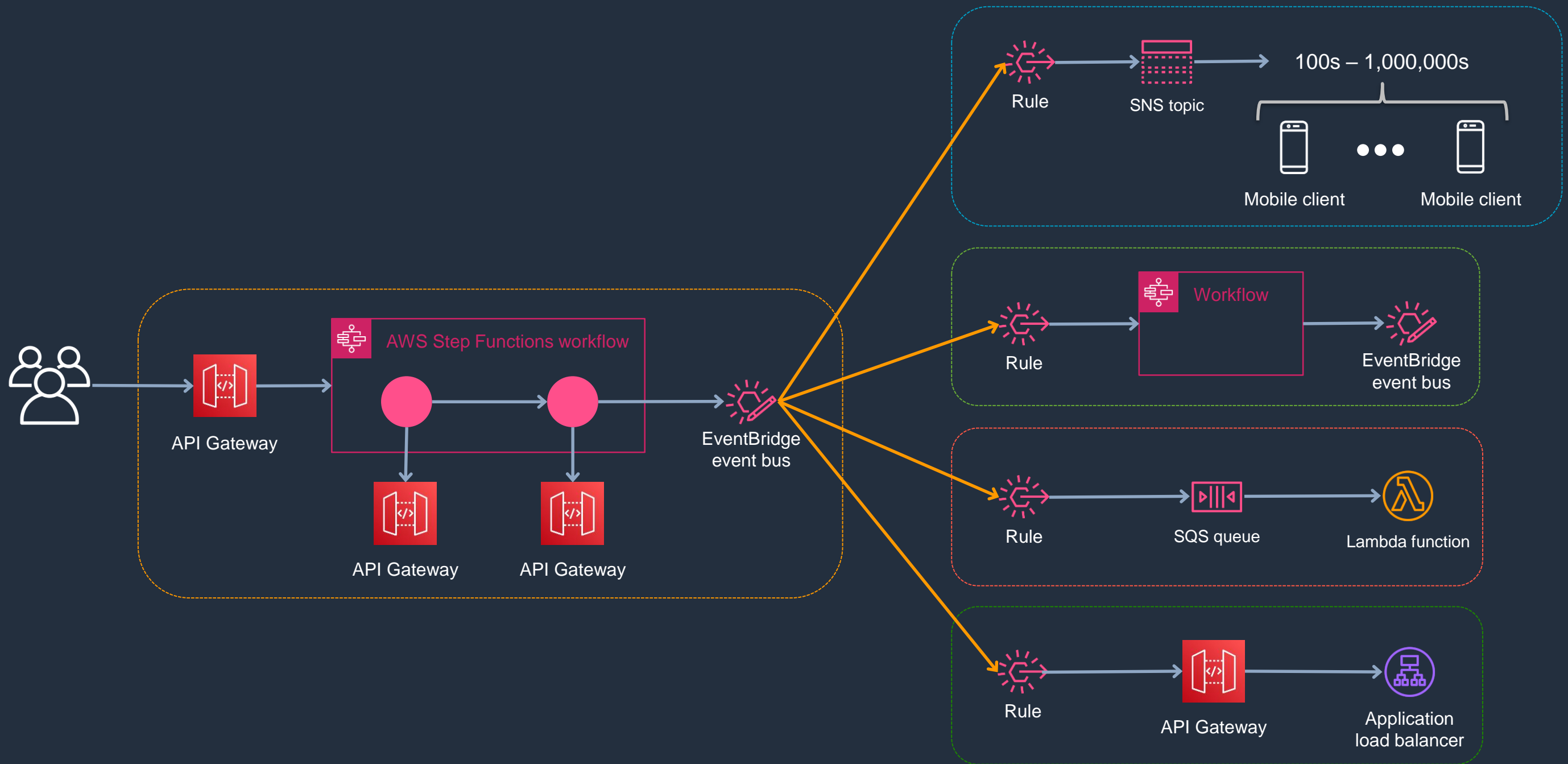
Orchestrate a business process *within a domain*, resulting in a published event



Choreograph events *between domains* using subscriptions



Better together: Orchestration + Choreography



Journey to event-driven architectures

STEP 1

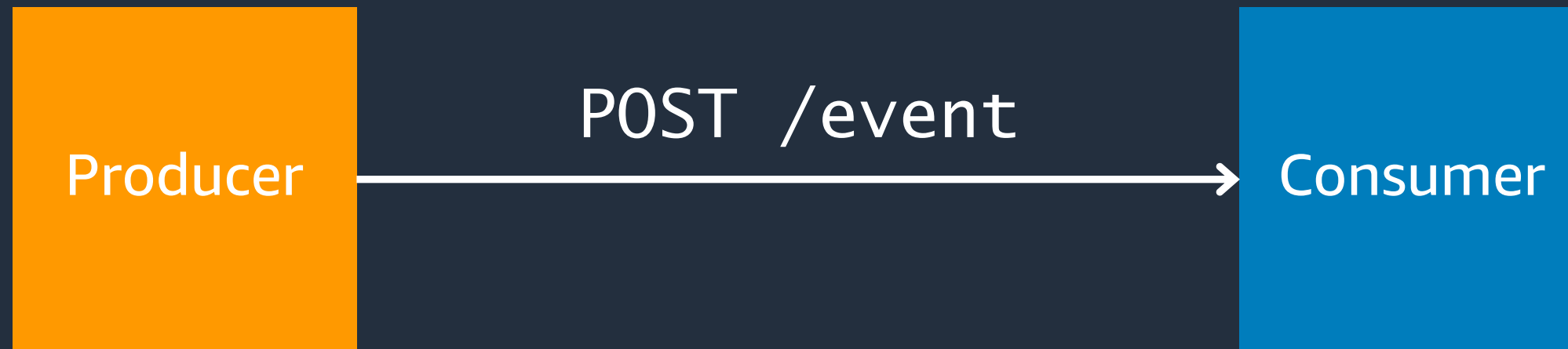
Start with the domain



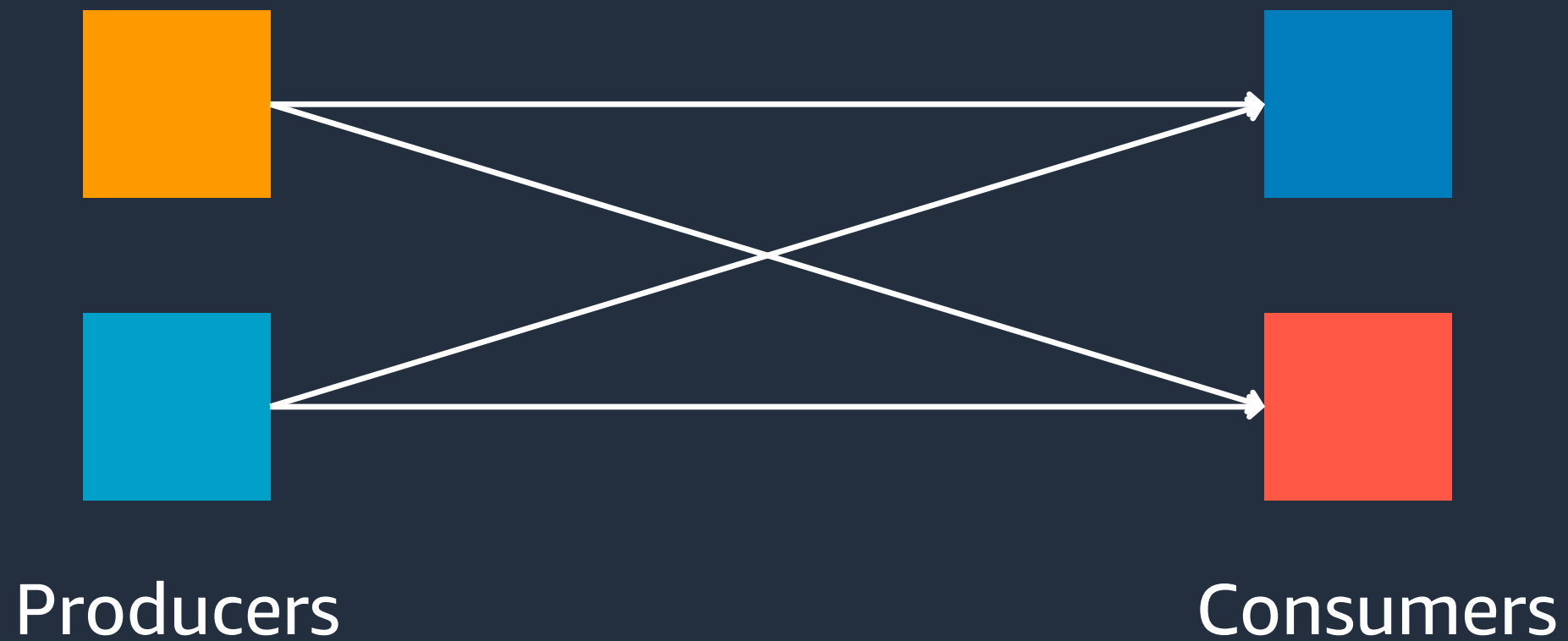
STEP 2

Pick an event router

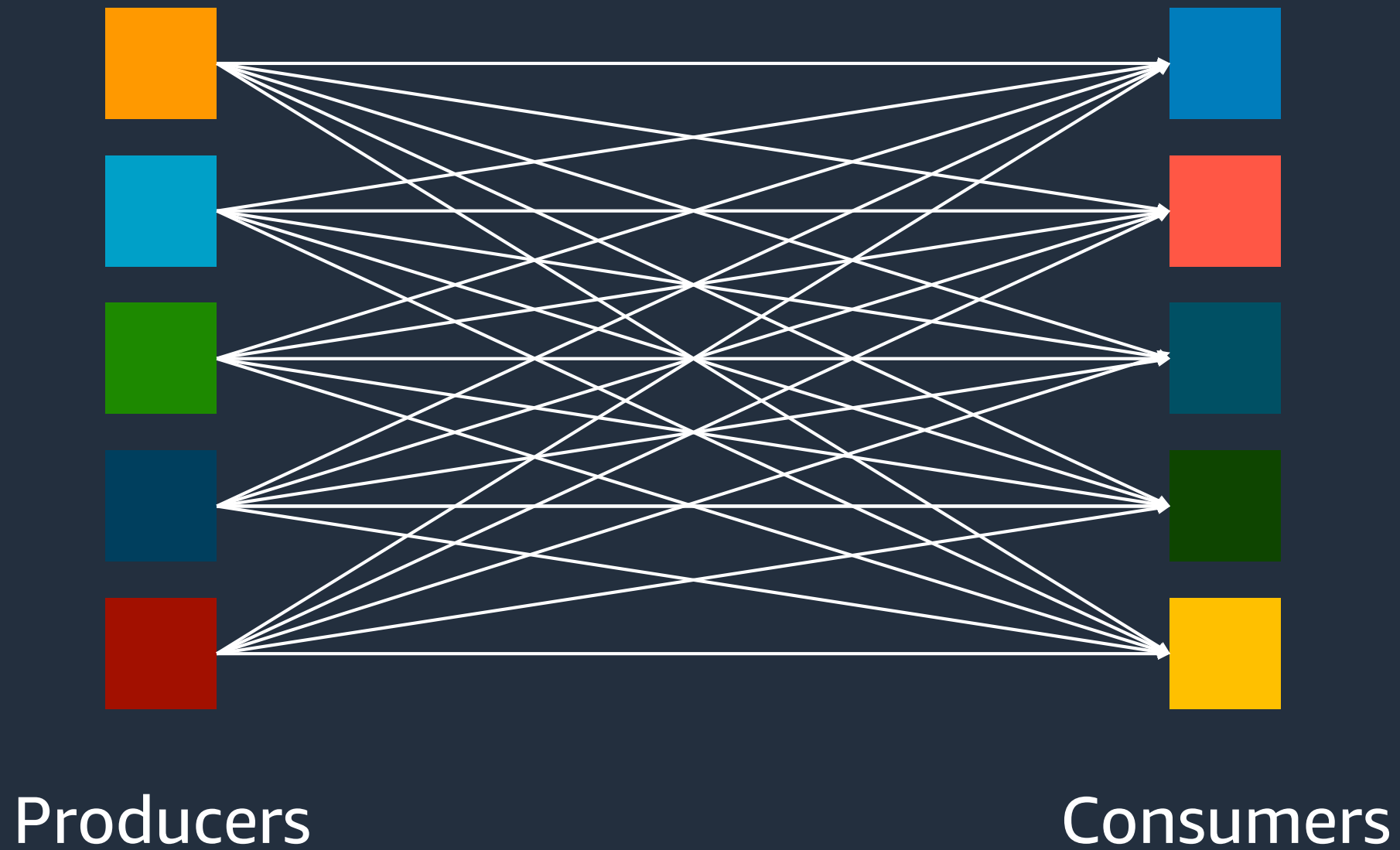
Why do you need a router?



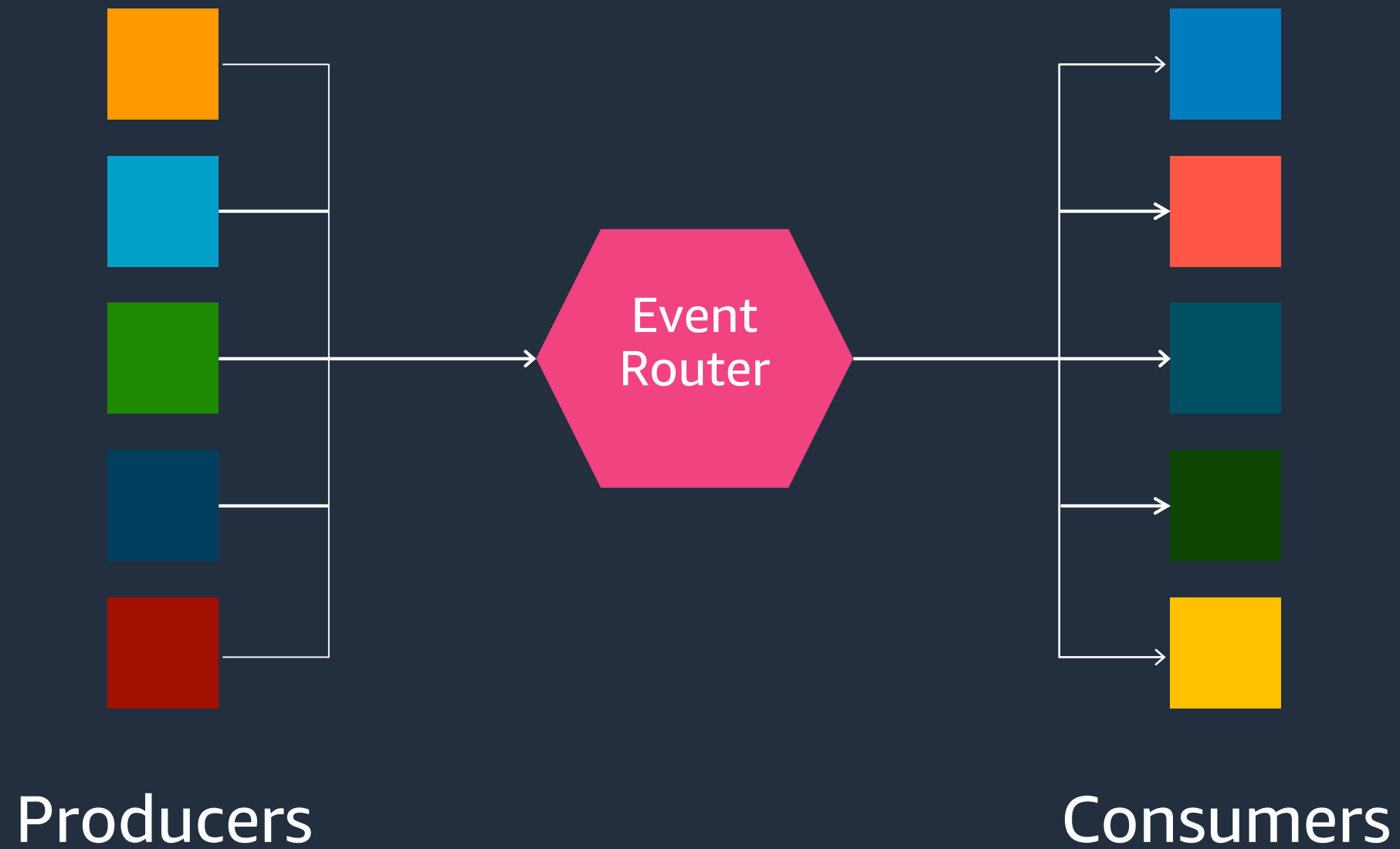
Why do you need a router?





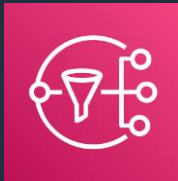


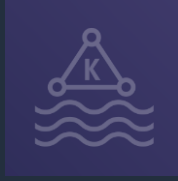

Why do you need a router?



Why do you need a router?



AWS Event Routers

	Event Store		Event Router	
	Queues	Streams	Topics	Event Bus
AWS Native	 Amazon SQS	 Amazon Kinesis	 Amazon SNS	 Amazon EventBridge
Managed Open Source	 Amazon MQ	 Amazon MSK	 Amazon MQ	

AWS operational responsibility models



On-premises

Managed

Native

Routers

RabbitMQ
Active MQ



Amazon MQ



Amazon EventBridge



Amazon SNS

Amazon MQ



WHAT IT IS

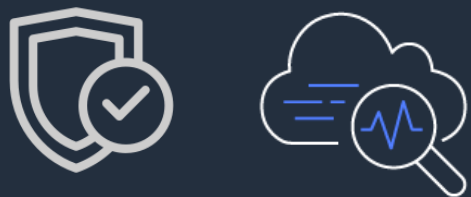
Managed message broker service for **Apache ActiveMQ** or **RabbitMQ** that makes it easy to set up and operate message brokers in the cloud.

USE CASE

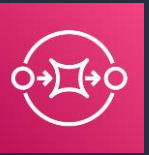
Migrations and **hybrid** cloud architectures to support application replatforming to AWS.

COOL CAPABILITIES

Reduces operational load by managing the **provisioning**, **setup**, and **maintenance** of ActiveMQ, a popular open-source message broker.



Amazon EventBridge



WHAT IT IS

Simple, flexible, fully managed, pay as you go, **event bus service** that makes it easy to ingest and process data from **AWS services, your own applications, and SaaS applications.**

USE CASE

Remove friction of having to write point-to-point integrations between services. **Take action** on SaaS messages, **run workflows, apply intelligence, audit and analyze, and synchronize data.**

COOL CAPABILITIES

28 Targets including Lambda, SQS, SNS, REST API, Kinesis, Step Functions, and API Destinations.

Schema Registry **stores** a collection of schemas and allows developers to **SEARCH/FIND/TRACK** different schemas that are used for applications



Event Source

Routing events using Amazon EventBridge rules

Example event:

```
{  
  "detail-type": "Ticket Created",  
  "source": "aws.partner/example.com/orders",  
  "detail": {  
    "ticketId": "987654321",  
    "department": "billing",  
    "creator": "user12345"  
  }  
}
```

Example rule:

```
{  
  "detail": {  
    "department": ["billing", "fulfillment"]  
  }  
}
```

Amazon Simple Notification Service (SNS)



WHAT IT IS

Simple, flexible, fully managed **publish/subscribe messaging and mobile push notification service** for high throughput, highly reliable message delivery

USE CASE

Notify multiple subscribed applications

Replicate data across regions

Invoke multiple steps in workloads

Parallel processing

Trigger serverless actions

COOL

CAPABILITIES

Highly **reliable delivery** of any volume of messages to **any number of recipients** across multiple protocols



Amazon SNS Message Filters

- Publishers do not need to route message
- Subscribers do not need to filter for message of interest
- Lowers cost

Message Attributes

```
{  
  "location": "eu-west"  
}
```



Amazon SNS
"Orders"
Topic

Filter Policy

```
{  
  "location":  
    ["us-west", "us-east"]  
}
```

Amazon SNS
Subscription



Amazon SQS
"US Orders"
Queue



AWS
Lambda

Amazon SNS
Subscription

Amazon SQS
"EU Orders"
Queue



AWS
Lambda

```
{  
  "location":  
    ["eu-west", "eu-east"]  
}
```

Amazon EventBridge or Amazon SNS

	Amazon EventBridge	Amazon SNS
Fanout	5 targets per rule	Millions of subscriptions per topic
Rules/Filters	2000 rules per bus	200 filters per account
Routing Logic	JSON payload	10 key-value attributes per message
Consistency Latency	Up to 5 minutes	Up to 15 minutes
Sources	65 AWS services + CloudTrail	31 AWS services
Targets	28 AWS services, including SNS	9 AWS services, including SMS
HTTP Target	API Destinations	HTTP/S Endpoint
Encryption	Server-side encryption via KMS	Server-side encryption via KMS

Journey to event-driven architectures

STEP 1

Start with the domain

STEP 3

Pick an event store



STEP 2

Pick an event router

Improve resiliency and scalability with event stores



Buffer messages until service are available to process

Event stores handle messages and streams

Message Processing



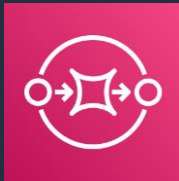


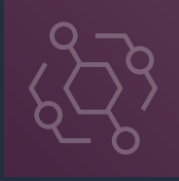
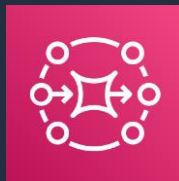


- The individual **message is the unit of work**
- Computation/processing per message
- Message occurrence varies
- Messages are deleted after consumption
- **No need to track the position**
- **DLQ functionality built-in**

Stream Processing

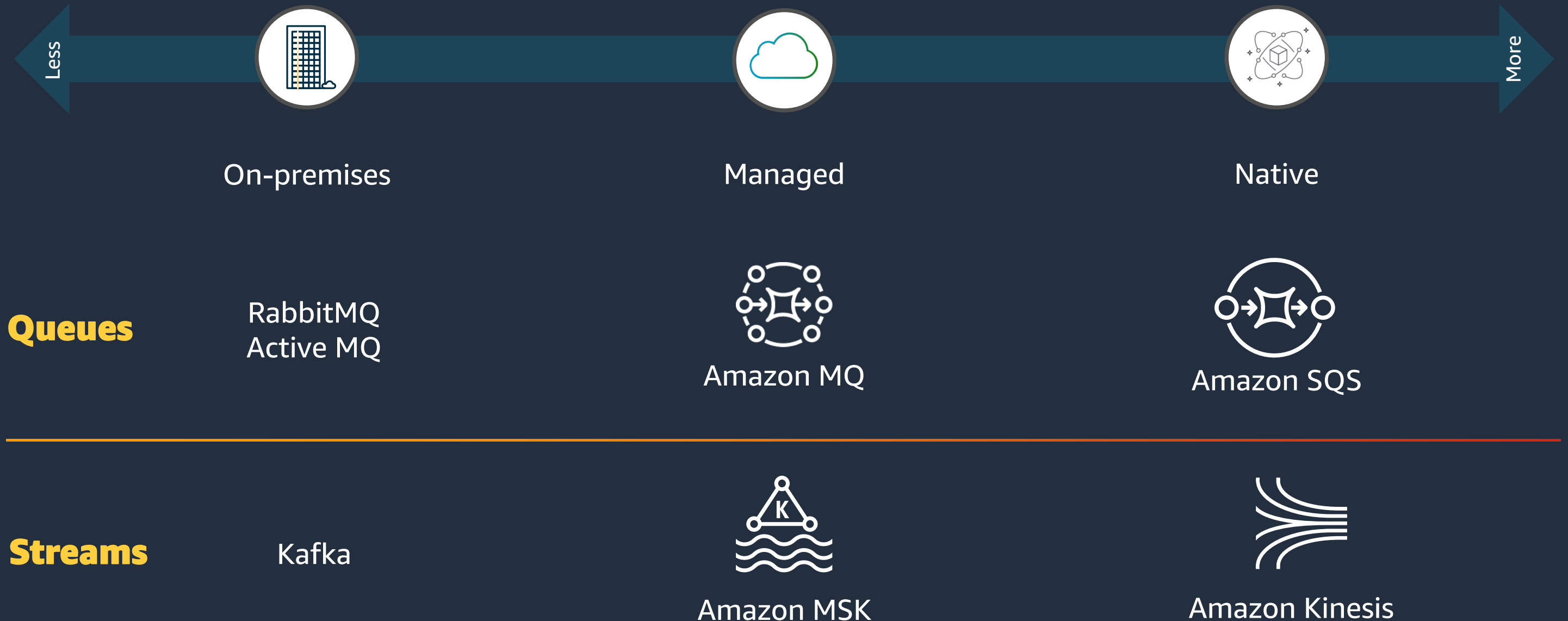


- The message **stream is the unit of work**
- Complex computation on many messages
- Constant stream of messages
- Messages are available after consumption until expiration
- Each **client needs to track the current position** in the stream
- **No built-in DLQ functionality**

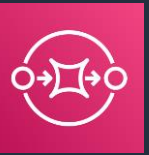
AWS Event Stores

	Event Store		Event Router	
	Queues	Streams	Topics	Event Bus
AWS Native	 Amazon SQS	 Amazon Kinesis	 Amazon SNS	 Amazon EventBridge
Managed Open Source	 Amazon MQ	 Amazon MSK	 Amazon MQ	

AWS operational responsibility models



Amazon Simple Queue Service (SQS)



WHAT IT IS

Simple, flexible, fully managed **message queuing service** for **reliably** and continuously exchanging any volume of messages from anywhere

(**Standard** and **FIFO**)

USE CASE

Build **decoupled**, highly scalable **microservices**, **distributed systems**, and **serverless applications** in the cloud

COOL CAPABILITIES

Nearly **infinite scalability** without pre-provisioning capacity



Event Source

25B messages per hour



Amazon Kinesis



WHAT IT IS

Enables you to **ingest**, **buffer**, and **process** streaming data in **real-time**, so you can derive **insights in seconds** or minutes instead of hours or days.

USE CASE

Ingest real-time data such as video, audio, application logs, website clickstreams, and IoT telemetry data for machine learning, analytics.

COOL CAPABILITIES

Can handle any amount of streaming data and process data from hundreds of thousands of sources with very low latencies.



Event Source

Journey to event-driven architectures

STEP 1

Start with the domain

STEP 3

Pick an event store



STEP 2

Pick an event router

STEP 4

Structure events

Events vs. full state descriptions

Order 123 was created at 10:47 a.m. by customer 456



Events

Order 123 was created at 10:47 a.m. by customer 456. The current status is Open, the total was \$237.51, the items were ...



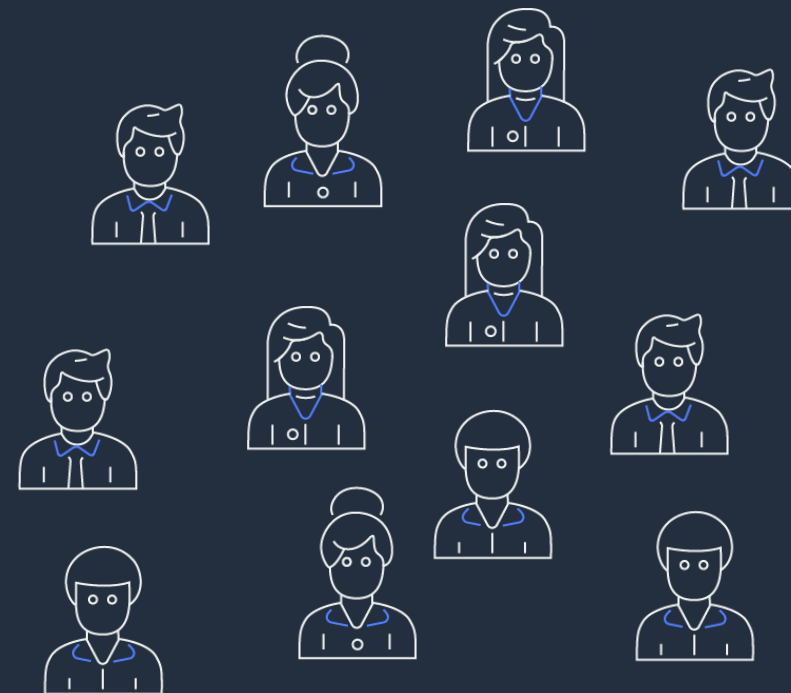
Full state description

Considerations with sparse events

Order 123 was
created by
customer 456



What are the
details for
order 123?



Anatomy of an event

```
{  
  "version": "0",  
  "id": "adeacade-c34c-ce58-c4a0-74f106398c4e",  
  "account": "123456789012",  
  "region": "us-east-1",  
  "time": "2019-12-02T21:46:19Z",  
  "source": "order-service",  
  "detail-type": "New Order",  
  "resources": [],  
  "detail": {  
    "orderId": "cfb2ae566f9b",  
    "customerId": "C12345",  
    ...  
  }  
}
```



Envelope metadata

Payload

Anatomy of an event

```
{  
  "version": "0",  
  "id": "adeacade-c34c-ce58-c4a0-74f106398c4e",  
  "account": "123456789012",  
  "region": "us-east-1",  
  "time": "2019-12-02T21:46:19Z",  
  "source": "order-service",  
  "detail-type": "New Order",  
  "resources": [],  
  "detail": {  
    "orderId": "cfb2ae566f9b",  
    "customerId": "C12345",  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

Managed attributes

Anatomy of an event

```
{  
  "version": "0",  
  "id": "adeacade-c34c-ce58-c4a0-74f106398c4e",  
  "account": "123456789012",  
  "region": "us-east-1",  
  "time": "2019-12-02T21:46:19Z",  
  "source": "order-service",  
  "detail-type": "New Order",  
  "resources": [],  
  "detail": {  
    "orderId": "cfb2ae566f9b",  
    "customerId": "C12345",  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

Service that created the event

Anatomy of an event

```
{  
  "version": "0",  
  "id": "adeacade-c34c-ce58-c4a0-74f106398c4e",  
  "account": "123456789012",  
  "region": "us-east-1",  
  "time": "2019-12-02T21:46:19Z",  
  "source": "order-service",  
  "detail-type": "New Order",  
  "resources": [],  
  "detail": {  
    "orderId": "cfb2ae566f9b",  
    "customerId": "C12345",  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

Event type

Anatomy of an event

```
{  
  "version": "0",  
  "id": "adeacade-c34c-ce58-c4a0-74f106398c4e",  
  "account": "123456789012",  
  "region": "us-east-1",  
  "time": "2019-12-02T21:46:19Z",  
  "source": "order-service",  
  "detail-type": "New Order",  
  "resources": [],  
  "detail": {  
    "orderId": "cfb2ae566f9b",  
    "customerId": "C12345",  
    ...  
  }  
}
```

Any valid JSON object

Design Considerations



Delivery semantics

At-least once delivery

Events can be delivered to a target more than once. Include logic to detect duplicate events by tracking the state of processed events (**idempotent**).

- Amazon EventBridge
- Amazon SNS Standard
- Amazon SQS Standard
- Amazon Kinesis

Exactly-once delivery*

Specify an identifier used by the AWS service for **deduplication**.

- Amazon MQ
- Amazon MSK
- Amazon SNS FIFO
- Amazon SQS FIFO

** outside of application error handling*

Ordering semantics*

Unordered

Events can be delivered out of order.

- Amazon EventBridge
- Amazon SNS Standard
- Amazon SQS Standard

Ordered

Events are delivered in order within a partition, message group, etc (no global order).

- Amazon MQ
- Amazon MSK
- Amazon Kinesis
- Amazon SNS FIFO
- Amazon SQS FIFO

** Out-of-order event handling logic is highly application specific. If the application cannot be designed to handle out-of-order events, consider orchestration instead.*

Next Steps



Schedule a follow up meeting with your Serverless team

Event-driven architecture best practices

<https://aws.amazon.com/event-driven-architecture/>

Digital Course: Architecting Serverless Solutions

<https://www.aws.training/Details/eLearning?id=42594>

Event-driven reference architecture

<https://github.com/aws-samples/aws-serverless-ecommerce-platform>

Building event-driven architectures on AWS workshop

<http://event-driven-architecture.workshop.aws>