

Amazon ElastiCache Real-time application performance

while optimizing database costs

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Time is money

Most businesses operate online and mobile - *screens are becoming the face of the brand.*

Operations are being improved through data analytics, IoT and AI/ML - often in real-time.



Latency is not an option anymore: An unresponsive app causes financial lose because users move on or operations suffer. Latency is the new outage.





Time is money

" The No.1 reason people abandon a website after viewing just one page it's slow to load."¹



Slow site?

¹ Source: Why Slow Website Performance Hurts Retail Websites, 2022

"A two-second delay in web page load time increases bounce rate by 103 percent." (Akami study)

"A brokerage firm lost \$20M in revenue when their electronic trading platform was 5 milliseconds behind the competition - \$4M in revenue per millisecond" (AWS case study)



But real-time performance can be expensive



Relational databases were not designed for modern app needs. Resulting in expense to increase performance or migrate apps to a new DB. Caching modernizes applications while reducing over costs.



Amazon ElastiCache

Real-time, cost-optimized performance for modern applications

Performance & scalability

High availability & enterprise security

Microsecond response time across hundreds of millions of operations per second

- Secure cross-region replication
- Auto-scale clusters horizontally

- 99.99% availability SLA with Multi-AZ clusters
- Automatic failovers & recovery
- Encryption at rest/in transit
- HIPAA, PCI-DSS, and FedRAMP compliant, others

Fully-managed, opensource compatible



- Redis and Memcached compatible with full access to Redis flexible data structures
- Efficiently scale in/out/up/down
- Automates time-consuming database management tasks like hardware provisioning, setup, patching, and backups.



Real time performance and cost savings





Modern applications demand performance

US is the new **MS**

Demand: Speed, scale, and security

Solution: Scale the database

Challenge: Database now store more data, and are expensive to scale



Relational database access pattern





Relational database scaling



DB Scale Vertically

Increased memory Increased CPU count Increased network capacity

DB Scale Horizontally Increased read capacity

Drawbacks

Vertical scaling is limited Unnecessary data on replicas Impacted by disk-based latency Costly & limited in scope



Adding Amazon ElastiCache



Adding a caching service
Improves latency
Increased read capacity
Scales vertically and horizontally
Scales to multiple regions
Fraction of DB replication cost
Reduces database sprawling



SQL Server Cost aving scenario

My Estimate				Duplicate	Delete Move to	Create group Add supp	Add service
Q F	ind resources						
	Service Name	•	Upfront cost 🛛 🔻	Monthly cost 🛛 🛡	Description \bigtriangledown	Region ∇	Config Summary ∇
	Amazon ElastiCache	ß	0.00 USD	300.03 USD	ElastiCache 4vCPU 26.3 GIB	US East (N. Virginia)	Nodes (1), Insta
	Amazon RDS for SQL server	ß	0.00 USD	1,810.04 USD	RDS SQL server 4vCPU 16GiB	US East (N. Virginia)	Storage for each
	Amazon RDS for SQL server	Ľ	0.00 USD	3,742.35 USD	RDS SQL server 8vCPU 32GiB	US East (N. Virginia)	Storage for each

- With ElastiCache: Scale up read throughput 2x for only ~\$300 per month.
- Without ElastiCache: SQL Server instance only upgrade cost 6x ~\$1800.



Production RDS SQL Server Multi-AZ for HA

aws	AWS Cloud										
	Region										
	Availability Zone A	Availability Zone B				Availability Zone A			Availabi	lity Zone B	
	SQL Server					SQL Server			SQL Server		
	Large RDS			Add Ela	stiCache	Smaller R	DS + ElastiCache			→ F F F	
	RDS SQL Server EE Multi-AZ One primary and one standby db.m4.2xlarge 8 vCPU, 32 BG 2 instances					RDS SQL Server EE Multi-AZ One primary and one standby db.m4.xlarge 4 vCPU, 16 BG 2 instances	ElastiCache for Re Multi-AZ One primary and one read replica r6g.xlarge 4 vCPU, 26.3 BG 2 instances	dis			
Origi	nal Configuration	vCores	RAM Annua	l Cost	1	New Configuration		vCores	RAM	Annual Cost	
RDS S	SQL Server (m4.2xlarge) x2 MAZ	16	64 \$8	9,816	F	RDS SQL Server (m4.x	large) x2 MAZ	8	32	\$43 <i>,</i> 440	
Total		16	64 \$8	9,816	<u>[</u>	ElastiCache (<mark>r6g.xlarg</mark>	e) x2 MAZ	8	52	\$7,200	
						Fotal		16	84	\$49,640	
						Savings				~45%	











Thank you!

